THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

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SAUNDERS & GROVER.

WM. SAUNDERS, H. C. GROVER,

Editors and Proprietors.

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COUNTY COURT—Hon. M. A. Woods, Judge; Ed. Bynum, Clerk. Regular Terms on the first Monday in January, April, July and October.

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" " No. 3.....E. K. Swain.
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Latest Styles and Best Workmanship. Satisfaction guaranteed. se25tf

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Office at E. J. Haight's Drug store. Calls promptly attended to, day or night. no14

JAMES JOHNSON. H. G. BURNETT.

JOHNSON & BURNETT,

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Office: Second story in Bank Building,

o31] WOODLAND, YOLO COUNTY. [3m

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WOODLAND. n28

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Office: Nos. 6, 7 and 8, Edgington's Building, Napa City, attend to business in the District Courts of the 7th Judicial District, also of Yolo county and in the Supreme Court. n21

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CORNER OF MAIN AND FIRST STREETS,

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MESSRS. FURNISS & EATON, well known in connection with Hotel business, have assumed control and management of the above named House, and will give their undivided attention towards maintaining a First-class Hotel.

The Building is New,

A capacious three-story brick, elegantly furnished throughout, presenting superior accommodations to resident and transient guests.

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Are large, well ventilated and superbly furnished, offering commodious and genteel accommodations to families.

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Will be supplied with all the substantials and delicacies of the season.

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By the day or week, on favorable terms.

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Having formed a co-partnership for the purpose of practicing our profession, tender our thanks to the citizens of Yolo county for their very liberal patronage heretofore, and trust that we will merit a continuance of the same in the future. All operations pertaining to the Profession successfully performed, on the latest approved principles. Nitrous Oxide Gas and Rhigoline Spray, used to extract teeth without pain, when desired. Satisfaction guaranteed.

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HUNTER HOUSE.

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The larger portion of this Hotel is new. The whole house has been thoroughly renovated, and is now open for the reception of the traveling public. Former patronage respectfully solicited. no21-3m

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Watchmaker and Jeweler,

POST-OFFICE BUILDING, WOODLAND.

Repairing promptly and neatly done. Watches, Clocks and Jewelry constantly on hand and for sale cheap. n13-2m

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

VOL. III. WOODLAND, YOLO COUNTY, CAL., SATURDAY, JANUARY 1, 1870. NO. 6.

[Written for the "Democrat."]

WOMAN vs. MAN.

[The following very creditable production was probably elicited by an item in our last issue declining to publish a call for a Woman-Suffrage Convention. That "Woman" may plead her own cause, we give it place in the DEMOCRAT, while we do not wish to be understood as endorsing the sentiments expressed:]

All hail, Lucy Stone! Susan Anthony, hail!
Lend me part of your courage to-night
To echo in part your words of truth
And prove man still far from the right.

How often we've read, in poetical story,
"Inconstancy! thy name is woman!"
We acknowledge the charge, while we inwardly add—
Inconstancy!—surely that's you, man!
How you prate of the duties which wife owes to you:
Of economy, neatness, good-temper;
No wonder our kind is so ready to join
In the cry of "*tyrannis sic semper!*"
You talk of *her* duties—you've none, it would seem,
But to keep her in muslin and flour:
Her privilege 'tis to look pleasant and sweet,
While 'tis your's to scold and look sour.
Of neatness you hint, then descend at the morn
Minus coat, minus necktie and collar;
Of economy, too, while you recklessly spend
For pleasure, your dollar on dollar.
How you question great Coudillac, Kepler and Kant,
Despite statements of wisest of men;
Talk of axioms and theories, then warm with your theme
And bring in your Greek, now and then,
While you wonder why woman with man can't compete
And in learning perhaps win the race.
Then when she petitions in Alma Mater a seat,
Quick! quick—shut the door in her face!
If in spite of discouragements, trials and sneers
She persist in the storing her mind,
You call her "strong-minded," and at home or abroad
Denounce her and all of her kind.
You argue the cause of the yellow and black—
Of the dearly-loved "brother and man,"
Yet hold up the ballot and mockingly shout:
Sister, you shan't if you can!

Oh, man! vaunted valiant—oh, man! boasted true!
Where, where is your manhood to-day?
America's daughters ask freedom and right
From you, yet you dare say them nay!

JENNIE.

WOODLAND, Dec. 31, 1869.

THE LARGEST HOTEL IN THE COUNTRY.—The old Lafarge House, on Broadway, New York, has been sold to E. S. Higgins, Esq., for $1,000,000. Mr. Higgins intends to erect the largest hotel in the country, and when completed will contain 630 rooms, 200 more than the Fifth Avenue, Metropolitan, or St. Nicholas Hotel; 300 of the rooms will be parlors *en suite*. It is to be named the "Southern Hotel," and is designed to accommodate 1,200 guests. It will be eight stories in height, surmounted with three gothic towers on the Broadway front. There will be three elevators, which will perform the trip from the first floor to the attic in thirty seconds. The upholstery and furniture has been ordered from Paris and New York, and will cost $1,400,000. The halls and rooms will require carpet sufficient to cover seven acres, and will be of the finest quality—Brussels and velvet. All the rooms will be heated with steam, and on each floor hydrants, hose, and everything necessary will be furnished to extinguish fire. There will be three large dining rooms extending from the main hall on the second floor to the Mercer street wall, the largest of which will accommodate 500 guests. There are at present 350 men employed on the building, and the contractor calculates that he will complete it by the 1st of June next, but the hotel will not be open for the reception of guests until the following August. When completed it will have cost the proprietor $2,600,000.

WASHINGTON.—Some time since, says an exchange, we published a description of that part of Washington City, known as the Island, which is formed by the river Potomac and the canal which traverses the city. This canal has been graphically described:

"As the boundary line
Between God's patience and his wrath."

On the North of this is the negro quarters, where no man can go in daylight without endangering his life. The different localities have suggestive appellations, one of which is murderer's Bay. The records of the principal hotels in Washington City since 1865, show that over 200 guests who have set out alone in this direction for a walk, have never returned. Here larceny, rape, murder, and all the revolting crimes known in the catalogue hold undisturbed sway.

HOME ORANGES.—In Dr. Holden's garden, in this city, stands an orange tree fully twenty feet high, in a thrifty condition. The tree is six years old and was grown from a seed of the New Granada Sweet Orange. When the tree was three years old, the Doctor gathered from it half a bushel of fine oranges, and yesterday he picked nearly a bushel of as fine oranges as can be grown anywhere in the world. We call the attention of fruit-growers to this fact. Oranges of a superior quality can be grown anywhere in the San Joaquin Valley. They have grown in Sacramento and at Chico. They can be successfully cultivated all along the foot hills anywhere south of Shasta. Plant the trees and you will raise oranges.—*Stockton Republican.*

HOW ELKO GOT ITS NAME.—The Elko *Independent*, in its last issue, has the following:

"This question is involved in considerable obscurity. It seems, however, that Charles Cracker acted as god-father to this town, as well as to the others brought into existence by the railroad. It also fell to his lot to name the different locomotives on the great road. The worthy Director had a great passion for naming the latter after wild animals; as illustrations we have the Leviathan, Reindeer and Antelope. When asked what name should be given to this station, having the deer family in his mind, he consulted his list, and decided on elk, merely adding the vowel 'o' to strengthen the word; hence the name Elko."

TO BEAUTIFY THE TEETH.—Dissolve two ounces of borax in three pints of boiling water, and before it is cold add one teaspoonful of the spirits of camphor, and bottle for use. A teaspoonful of this mixture, with an equal quantity of tepid water, applied daily with a soft brush, preserves the teeth, extripates all tartarous adhesion, arrests dacay, induces a hearthy action of the gums, and makes the teeth pearly white.

A Touching Relic of Pompeii.

In digging out the ruins of Pompeii, every turn of the spade brings up some relic of life, some witness of imperial luxury. For far the greater part, these relics have a merely curious interest; they belong to archæology, and find appropriate resting places in historical museums. But there are some exceptions. Here, for instance, the excavator drops, an uninvited guest, upon a banquet; there he unexpectedly obtrudes himself into a tomb. In one place he finds a miser cowering on his heap; another shows him bones of dancing girls and broken instruments of music lying on the marble floor. In the midst of the painted chambers, baths, halls, columns, fountains, among the splendid evidences of material wealth, he sometimes stumbles on a simple incident, a touching human story such as strikes the imagination and suggests mournful interest of the great disaster, as the sudden sight of a wounded soldier conjures up the horrors of the battle-field. Such, to our mind, is the latest discovery of the excavators in this melancholy field. It is a group of skeletons in the act of flight, accompanied by a dog. There are three human beings, one of them a young girl with gold rings and jewelry still on her fingers. The fugitives had a bag of gold and silver with them, snatched up, no doubt, in haste and darkness. But the fiery flood was on their track, and vain their wealth, their flight, the age of one, the youth of the other. The burning lava rolled above them and beyond, and the faithful dog turned back to share the fate of his mistress, dying at her feet. Seen by the light of such an incident, how vividly that night of horror looms up on the sense. Does not the imagination picture the little group in their own house, by the side of their fountain, languidly chatting over the day's events and the unusual heat? Does it not hear, with them, the troubled swell of the waters in the bay—see, as they do, how the night comes down in sudden strangeness, how the sky opens overhead and flames break out, while scoriæ, sand and molten rocks come pouring down? What movements, what emotion, what surprise! The scene grows darker every instant, the hollow monotony of the bay is lifted into yells and shrieks; the air grows thick and hot with flames, and at the mountain's foot is heard the roll of the liquid lava! Jewels, household gods, gold and silver coin, are snatched up on the instant. No time to say farewell. Darkness in front and fire behind, they rush into the streets, choked with falling houses and flying citizens. How find the way through passages which have no longer outlets? Confusion, danger, darkness, uproar, everywhere; the shouts of parted friends and the agony of men struck down by falling columns; fear, madness and despair unchanged; here, penury clutching gold it cannot keep; there, gluttony gorging on its final meal, and frenzy striking in the dark to forestall death. Through all, fancy hears the young girl's screams; the fire is on her jeweled hand. No time for thought, no pause, the flood rolls on, and wisdom, beauty and youth, with all the stories of their love, their hopes, their rank, wealth and greatness, all the once affluent life, are gone forever. When unearthed, after many years, the nameless group has no other importance to mankind than as it serves to "point a moral or adorn a tale."—*Banner of the Cross.*

CURIOSITIES OF EARTH.—At the city of Medina, in Italy, and about four miles around it, wherever the earth is dug, when the workmen arrive at the depth of sixty-three feet they come to a bed of chalk, which they bore with an augur five feet more. They then withdraw from the pit, before the augur is removed, and upon its extraction the water bursts up through the aperture with great violence, and quickly fills the newly made well, which continues full and is affected by neither rains nor drouth. But what is the most remarkable in this operation is the layers of earth as we descend. At the depth of fourteen feet are found the ruins of an ancient city—paved streets, houses, floors and different pieces of mason work. Under this is found a soft, oozy earth, made up of vegetables, and at twenty-six feet large trees entire, such as walnut trees, with the walnuts still stuck to the stem, and the leaves and branches in a perfect state of preservation. At twenty-eight feet deep a soft chalk is found, mized with a vast quantity of shells, and the bed is eleven feet thick. Under this vegetables are found again.

THE RED RIVERITES.—The insurgents of the Red River District, in British North America, have declared their independence. They have formed a Provisional Government and issued a declaration, in which they say:

"We do declare and proclaim, in the name of the people of Rupert's Land and the Northwest Territory, that we have established a Provisional Government, and hold it to be the only lawful authority now in existence in Rupert's Land which claims the obedience and respect of the people. In the support of this declaration, relying on the protection of Divine Providence, we mutually pledge ourselves on oath, with our lives, our fortunes and our sacred honor, to each other."

The press correspondence states that they offer to treat with Canada on terms such as the Canadian Government will not be likely to assent to. The real programme of the leaders is a far more radical one, but as the English-speaking portion of the population have as yet no delegation in the Council, they do not want to announce it until the co-operation and unity of the whole settlement has been secured, after which they will make a bold strike for independence.

COST OF THE PACIFIC RAILROAD.—According to a correspondent of the New York *Journal of Commerce*, following is the cost of the Pacific Railroad: The Central Company have constructed 690 miles of road, and received in bonds and subsidy $23,003,000; bonds yet due from the Government $3,361,000. Total subsidy, $26,364,000. The Union Pacific Company have constructed 1,068 miles, and received a subsidy of $52,988,000; bonds yet due from the Government, $3,752,000. The land subsidies to the roads are estimated at $52,141,000. Thus it will be seen that the work has cost the Government in bonds and land, the sum of $101,752,000. It is stated, and generally believed, that the Companies have not been out of pocket a dollar, beyond what was given by the Government, and hence own an immense amount of property which has cost them nothing but a few years' time and attention.

Opening the U. S. Supreme Court.

Ben. Perley Poore, Washington correspondent of the Boston *Journal*, describes the manner of opening the Supreme Court thus:

As the hour hand on the white marble clock dial over the main entrance points to XI, the Marshall of the Court or one of his deputies enters by a side door, walking backward, and announces: "The Honorable the Judges of the Supreme Court of the United States!" The lawyers and the spectators rise, and their Honors sweep in, or totter along, according to their age, and take their places at the side of their arm-chairs. The following proclamation is then made: "Oyez! Oyez! Oyez! All persons having business before the Honorable the Supreme Court of the United States are admonished to draw near and give their attendance, for the Court is now in session. God save the United States and this Honorable Court." Their Honors then sit down, which gracious example is followed by the lawyers and the rest of mankind present. In the olden time the judicial robes were of scarlet and ermine; now they are black sophomore gowns, which give many of the wearers a very old womanish look. The members of the bar, up to within my recollection, used to always appear in full evening suits of black, with ruffles, and some of them retained their small clothes. Chief Justice Taney was the first Chief Justice who gave Judgment in pantaloons, and beards were neither to be seen on the bench or at the bar. But the world moves, and now Judges and lawyers dress like other men—some of them dressing very shabbily at that.

OLD "BOSS."—The Tuolumne City *News* of December 17 says: The old negro who was one of the five men murdered on the Calaveras last week, was in many respects a noted character. There are but few men, especially among the early settlers along the foothills of the county, that do not know "Old Boss." He was a genuine specimen of the old time Virginia darkey. His character was delineated with those singularly odd eccentricities peculiar to the race. He came to this State from Virginia early in 1849, in company with Jacob Chinn, Fenton, Thompson and Phaxon, and always boasted of being "the first white man that ever mined" at Brushville, or Lower Rich Gulch. He claimed to be a genuine F. F. V., and never forsook the cause of his State during the war. His ancestors belonged to the John Randolph estate, and were set free by that noted statesman when "Boss" was but a child. The old darkey clung to the friends of his youth with a singular tenacity, and for this will be kindly remembered by a few citizens of Jenny Lind. During the war a few prominent Republicans endeavored to wean him from his sympathies for the South, by showing to him in the illustrated newspapers of the day cuts representing the Confederates as driving negro men with cannons fastened on their backs, being compelled to kneel while the piece was fired at the Yanks. The ejaculation of Boss was singular, but to the point: "Umph! d—d Abolition lie. Right dar in dat country nigger wuf one thousand dollars, and mule only one hundred. Wont do, massa; can't cotch dis chile dat way. I knows dem folks; dah too smart for dat."

THE PESTILENCE IN CUBA.—Under date of November 24th, the Havana correspondent of the New York *Sun* writes:

"The malaria which has rendered Vera Cruz a sepulchre for travelers who tarried there beyond a few hours; which has placed Tampico, San Tomas and other Spanish-American cities under a ban of dread, and has made terrible periodical visits to Caban seaports, is flush in its appalling visitation today. Strange the wind that blows nobody any good, and though the deadly black vomit and cholera are ranging hecatombs of dead here, at Trinidad, at Santiago de Cuba, Cienfugos, Nuevitas, Matanzas and Purto Principe, they are quite all Spaniards who are swept into the *pantions* of Cuba. Out of 27,000 troops who came to this city in 1868, 21,000 of them fell under this death-dealing sun. Penned within cities, and, when they sally out, indulging in eating large quantities of fruit, disease peculiar to the climate makes easy triumph over the foreigner. Of the 13,500 men who have arrived here from Spain since last May, 7,000 have died from cholera and black vomit, or yellow fever, which, in this climate, usually ends in the terrible shape of black vomit."

CUBA.—The New York *Sun* of Dec. 22d, publishes a very lengthy proclamation of President Cespedes, dated Guaymas, Cuba, Nov. 30th. He claims to have 40,000 troops well armed, and with passable discipline, and to be receiving supplies and munitions of war quite regularly. He asks recognition by the Congress of the United States. He says: "We have captured 1,926 Spanish soldiers, 1,471 of whom have been released on paroles; have captured 6,322 stand of arms and 29 pieces of artillery from the enemy. Our lines today are within rifleshot of every city and town on the island east of the city of Matamoras; and we are able to engage the enemy at one point or another daily. We have directed that the armies should burn and destroy the cane fields of the island and destroy the sugar mills. We have liberated 146,000 slaves at a loss of 100,000,000. We have our duty to do; and, taking our wisest counsellors into our confidence, we have gone straight forward in the programme of our duty."

MANURE.—Clover is the best and cheapest manure that can be had. Nothing pays better than a field of good clover plowed under. It enriches the soil quicker than barn-yard manure, and puts it in better condition. To plow it down well, if it stands thick and high, each morning a roller should be drawn over as much as can be plowed in a day, and a heavy chain should be fastened to the point of the plow-beam to drag it in the furrow. In this way it can be completely covered. Clover contains all the elements needed to enrich the soil for all kinds of grain, and in larger quantities than other manures.

BYRON'S HEART.—Few are probably aware of the fate of Byron's heart. After his death at Missolonghi, in 1822, his body was embalmed and sent to England, but the heart was begged and obtained by the Greeks, who enclosed it in a silver case. Four years later, the protracted seige of Missloughi, a sallying party, carrying the relic with great sacrifice of life through the Turkish lines, but the heart was lost in crossing the marshes.

Successful Rivalry to a Monopoly.

The Associated Press is (always excepting the Western Union Telegraph Company) the greatest monopoly in the country. It is really and truly, as it has been called, a "society for the suppression of newspapers." No new newspaper is allowed to have its dispatches at any price, unless the newspapers of the combination published in the same place are willing, which is, of course, seldom or never the case. Thus in all parts of the country it has been almost impossible to start a new first-class paper, no matter how much it might be needed or how much its proprietors were willing to spend in its establishment. The present proprietors of the New York *Sun*, for instance, were compelled to give $125,000 for that paper, as the only means of getting telegraphic news. The San Francisco *Herald* was refused the news at any price, either in San Francisco or in the East; and finally, when its agent went to work and got the nsws *in spite* of the Association, beating them at their own game, the Western Union Telegraph Company was called on to put a stop to the competition by virtually prohibiting the sending of any news dispatches over its wires save those addressed to the *Bulletin* and *Alta*.

But we are glad to see that the Associated Press has met with a formidable rival, who has already broken their monopoly in the East. Mr. John Hasson, one of the sharpest, shrewdest, most reliable news dispatchers in the United States, has started a news agency in New York, with branches in all the principal cities, and is beating Simonton's old fogy concern out of its boots. He is supplying the papers which the Association refuses to admit, with news of a superior character, carefully weeded of the trash which the Associated Press sends, and is doing this so systematically and steadily that one of the Associated Press newspapers, the *Bulletin*, of Philadelphia, has drawn out of the old, exclusive concern, and is now taking Hasson's news. He now supplies the New York *Democrat*, and *Star*; the Philadelphia *Post*, *Star*, *Day*, and *Bulletin*, besides a number of Southern, Eastern and Western papers, and knowing Mr. Hasson as we do, we can assure the California papers who are now deprived of Eastern news, that if they can induce the Legislature or Congress to break down the existing telegraph monopoly, they can obtain from him news dispatches which will be as much superior to the disjointed and verbose trash which is now forced upon the California public for news, as it is possible to imagine. The Eastern papers served by Mr. Hasson now publish occasionally parallel columns, showing that they are beating the Associated Press by hours and by days in publishing the most important intelligence, and if the excluded California papers will only join us in getting some means of transmitting the dispatches, they can do the same thing. We are much rejoiced at the success of this opposition, not merely upon personal grounds, but because we regard the exclusive rules of the Associated Press as prohibitory of free journalism, and as rules which should, in the interests of the people be broken down.—*Oakland Transcript.*

A MAN ONE HUNDRED AND SIXTY YEARS OLD.—There is a man living in the town of Ossipee, New Hampshire, named Joshua Kannock, says the Franklin (N. H.) *Union*, who is, according to the best information, one hundred and sixty years of age. He is extremely imbecile, and takes the simplest kind of food. He moved to Ossipee from the State of Maine some thirty years ago. He is a native of Scotland, where he lived until he was about forty years of age. He married and lost his wife in his native county. He had one daughter who came to this county, and with whom and her decendants he has resided ever since. The family who have care of him now are middle-aged poople, and are his decendants in the fifth generation. He served in the old French war; was with Roggers in his campaign up about Lakes George and Champlain, and, on his return, recollects seeing Governor Shirley and his Secretary, William Alexander, near Albany. He was also out in the Revolutionary war, and his recollections are quite distinct as far back as that. He speaks of Colonel Aaron Burr as being a young, smart officer about New York; also of seeing Washington and Lafayette, and especially recollects Colonel Alexander Hamilton as one of Washington's aids, and that he used occasionally to bring orders to the officer in command. He has used tobacco from his youth, and has probably chewed and smoked more than a ton in his life.

PUBLIC LANDS FOR SETTLERS ONLY.—The Oroville *Record* remarks:

We are pleased to see that Senator Perkins' resolution, asking Congress to withdraw the public lands from private entry and reserve them for actual settlers under the pre-emption laws, passed the Senate without a dissenting voice, and we hope it may be equally fortunate in the Assembly. And then, that, so far as California is concerned, it may meet with decided approbation and prompt action in Congress. This would insure a slow, perhaps, but certainly a healthy and permanent growth of population in our State and do more to secure the desired immigration than all the money that could be appropriated out of the State Treasury by the Legislature, for the purpose of bringing immigrants here only to find that our land has been appropriated by speculators, and they must pay a fancy price for it. What a blessing it will be to every poor man.

GEORGIA.—A *Tribune* special from Atlanta says that General Morgan, a leading Democratic member of the Georgia Legislature, has published a rejoinder to Congressman Tift's letter, in which he says that neither the Senate nor House "intended to submit the question of the eligibility of colored members to seats in the Legislature to the Supreme Court. The present Legislature will never reseat negroes, nor will it pass the Fifteenth Amendment. These are settled facts. For myself, I have been a submissionist as long as I intend to be, and have gone as long as I intend to go to gratify the unhallowed will and domineering spirit of a corrupt Congress."

BAMBOO.—Nothing that grows is put to so many uses as the bamboo. Its appearance is beautiful; its shade most grateful. The Chinaman sits under it and upon it; he eats it; he sails in it, and by it; he is rocked in it; his furniture is made of it; he is buried in it; he writes upon it and with it; he clothes himself with it, and spanks the young ones with it. In fact, the "graceful bamboo" is as useful as ornamental.

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

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Danced Themselves to Death.

A few evenings since, says the Pittsburg *Gazette* of December 13th, a ball was held at one of the halls of the city, at which a large number of young folks were in attendance. Among the attractions of the evening was a prize—a gold ring—offered to the lady who should out-waltz all competitors. At twelve o'clock the band struck up "Il' Bacchio," and full a dozen competitors took their places on the floor, entering for the contest. At the expiration of twenty minutes four of the couples gave way and took their seats, leaving the rest twirling and whirling in the giddy and intoxicating dance. One hour more, there were but three couples on the floor, and the dance went on till after another hour had passed, when from sheer exhaustion another couple gave way, leaving the floor to the remaining two pairs of terpsichorean devotees. The band played and played and played, and the four fast failing dancers danced and danced and danced, till even those who looked upon them grew dizzy. At the end of the fourth hour the musicians grew feeble, and from the fingerends of the violinists the blood trickled to the floor, but still they supplied the moving power to keep the dancers agoing. The excitement grew intense as the fifth hour of the dance came on, and there were those present who insisted on putting an end to the merry though reckless quartette suicide. However, no interference was permitted, and the prize dance, over the jaws of death went on. After five hours and three minutes had elapsed, one of the ladies fainted, and her partner quickly followed her example, and amid cheers, the prize was awarded the couple who still kept the floor. Then came a summing up of damages. The two contesting girls were nigher death than life, and had to be conveyed to their homes, together with their partners who were as badly used up—in carriages, and all have since been in a precarious condition and under medical treatment. The girls had to have their shoes cut from their feet, and their limbs were swollen next day to an enormous size. The young men will harbly recover. The musicians suffered terribly, and will never again play at a terpsichorean contest.

IMPORTANCE OF PHONOGRAPHY.—The following paragraph, from the *Standard Phonographic Visitor*, is published by request:

"A good thing for reporters," is the remark frequently made by persons to whom phonography is presented. As though it could be of no possible service or interest to any other person. To "the masses," who desire simply to eat, drink and die, to whom "pleasures of knowledge are a joke, of course Phonography can present no attractions as of itself a most fascinating recreation, and as a perpetual servant of every one that has anything to write. But even the incessant writers suppose they could have no use for it; and they not uncommonly say: "It would be of no use to me, because all my writing has to be in long-hand." Poor man, that has no writing for his personal use. But who, more than a book-keeper, must do all his writing in long-hand; yet it is easy for the book-keeper to see at a glance that phonography whould be of great service in journalizing and ledgerizing, by enabling him to have in the ledger the items, which otherwise in making out an account, must be sought for by a reference from the ledger, through the journal, to the day-book. Where a book-keeper is employed, it is generally the case that considerable letter-writing must be done, and one who could report his employer's correspondence would be more sure of an engagement, and could probably command higher wages. Phonographers, in whatever business, will find useful applications of their phonographic knowledge."

LAKE DISASTERS.—The Milwaukee *Sentinel* gives a statement of the marine disasters on the lakes, including the damages to property, from December 15, 1868, to the close of navigation, December, 1869:

The number of vessels which met disaster is 1,914, against 1,164 last season—showing an increase of 650. In 1868, 103 vessels were totally wrecked, whose measurement aggregated 26,441 tons. This season the number totally lost is 128, with a measurement of 38,692 tons, which is certainly a large increase. Up to the 31st of October, the amount of damage sustained by the shipping on the lakes was hardly equal to the average of seasons, and vessel owners and underwriters congratulated themselves upon their good fortune. But the storms of November followed in quick succession, and each even more violent than the preceding one, swept away all these bright prospects and burdened both owners and underwriters with heavy losses. The disasters reported in November number 403, involving damage to property of upward of $2,000,000. These are probably the highest figures ever reached in any one month since the navigation on the lakes began. The loss of life during the season was considerably less than in 1868.

HANNAH FENNIMORE, who lives, hearty and well, in Delaware City, in the State of Delaware, was born on the 11th day of December, in the year of our Lord 1761, in the City of Amsterdam, Germany, and will consequently be 108 years old on the 11th of December, 1869. She removed to this country in the eighth year of her age, and has been in the country of her adoption 100 years, arriving here seven years before the Declaration of Independence, and when the old bell was sending forth the proclamation of liberty throughout the land and to all the inhabitants thereof.

WHAT IS LIFE?—Life is but death's vestibule, and our pilgrimage on earth is but a journey to the grave. The pulse that preserves our being beats our dead march, and the blood which circulates our life is floating it onward to the depth of death. To-day we see our friends in health; to-morrow we hear of their disease; we clasp the hand of the strong man yesterday, and to-day we close his eyes. We rode in a chariot of comfort but an hour ago, and in a few more hours the last black chariot must convey us to the final resting place of all the living.

APPLES AS A DIET.—Apples, if eaten at breakfast, with coarse bread and butter, without meat or flesh, remove constipation, correct acidities, and cool off febrile conditions more effectually than the most approved medicines. They prevent debility, strengthen digestion, correct the putrefactive tendencies of nitrogenous food, avert scurvey

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

Saturday, January 1st, 1870.

NOTICE TO SUBSCRIBERS.

Our published terms for the DEMOCRAT are "in advance," but many who read it, week after week, forget to pay for it even at the end of the year. We have expended a good deal of money in improving the paper, and still have heavy bills to meet, and we earnestly call upon those in arrears for subscription to aid us by paying what they owe. Remember, printers cannot live on air, and besides it takes money to buy paper, etc. If every one who takes the DEMOCRAT will appoint himself a committee of one to settle his account at once, our pressing wants will be relieved; and in return we promise to furnish an improved and improving paper. Don't delay, but step right up to the office and settle; or, if more convenient, pay to either of the following

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JAS. T. LILLARD.....Davisville.
W. M. GREEN.....Washington.

SAUNDERS & GROVER,
Publishers and Proprietors.

Woodland, Dec. 11th, 1869.

HAPPY NEW YEAR.—We heartily wish all our readers and patrons a happy new year.

WHEAT.—The market ranges about $1 50 in this place, and $1 62½ in San Francisco.

A GOOD SHOWING.—The *Mercury* says that San Jose does not owe a dollar and has $50,000 in its treasury.

APPROPRIATE.—The Rev. Mr. Parker, of Nevada City, has presented the editor of the *Gazette* a Bible, as a Christmas gift.

ORDER SUSPENDED.—The Secretary of the Interior directs that the order restoring lands withdrawn for the Southern Pacific Railroad, be suspended until further orders.

COMPLETED.—The grading through the tules by the Cal. P. R. R. has been completed, and the track laid on the permanent embankment. The cars now make regular trips to Yuba City, opposite Marysville.

SAMANA.—The United States flag was hoisted on the Island of Carenero, in the Bay of Samana December 6th, 1869. The United States have a lease for fifty years at $150,000 a year, and are now in posession.

APOLOGY.—By some mistake a portion of the names on our postoffice list were overlooked, and we fear some of our subscribers did not receive the DEMOCRAT. If subscribers at any time fail to get their paper, they will confer a favor by calling or sending for a copy to this office.

STRONG BUT POINTED.—The Omaha *Herald* says it is pretty evident that what Senator Doolittle calls "hell" is to be reorganized in Georgia, and it would seem that leading citizens of that State intend to make it hissing hot for the vandal wretches who would make white freemen their slaves.

THE NEW ASSEMBLY ROOM.—Our new State Capitol is projected upon a magnificent scale. It throws all the Capitols and State-houses of the older States of the Union quite into the shade. The Assembly Chamber is said to be equal in dimensions to the English House of Commons, which accommodates over 600 members.

PROSPEROUS.—Texas is now one of the most prosperous States—we had almost said in the Union, but Radical disunionists keep her out of the Union. Like California, she has always stuck to a specie currency, rejecting both greenbacks and Confederate notes, and doubtless this is one of the chief causes of her present prosperity.

AMOUNT OF RAIN.—In Sacramento the total rain-fall for the season, as indicated by the pluviameter is 4.932 inches. The aggregate fall at Oakland thus far is 7.750 inches, while at this time last year only 3 10-16 inches had fallen. This year the first rain fell on the 19th of October; last year the first fell on the 18th of November.

SINGULAR INDIFFERENCE. — Major Jack Stratman telegraphed from Sacramento, December 27th, to his *Tribune* in San Francisco: "Edwin M. Stanton is to be buried to-day, and there is but one flag flying at half-mast in this city of mud, and that over Bill Siddon's building." This announcement carries surprise and causes much comment.

THE "GOLDEN CITY."—This is the name of a large, handsome and entertaining literary weekly paper published in San Francisco by J. M. & T. J. Foard. It contains a great variety of reading matter, embracing first-class stories, poetry and sketches, besides giving the latest, news, market reports, etc., and is furnished at the low price of $2 50 a year. Specimen copies sent free.

JUBILANT.—The farmers are greatly rejoiced at the favorable weather in this section of the State. They have sown a greater breadth of acres than ever before previous to the holidays. To them the late heavy rains were indeed a rich Christmas present, as it helps the crops already in the ground and also keeps the surface in good condition for plowing. In the Sacramento Valley the prospect is now good for an immense wheat crop next season.

THE MAILS.—The irregularity of the mails to this place has gone from bad to worse. On Monday last San Francisco mails of Friday and Saturday previous arrived, and it frequently occurs that Sacramento morning papers do not arrive till one, and sometimes two days after date. Yet there is a daily mail from both points to this town. There is gross carelessness somewhere, and this community suffers great inconvenience in consequence.

WHEAT SHIPMENTS IN BULK.

This matter of shipping wheat in bulk, without sacks, is one of great importance to every wheat growing section of the State; and as the farmers of Yolo county are mostly engaged in raising wheat, it becomes a question of vast importance to them in an economical point of view. The Solano *Democrat*, published at Vallejo, says that the difference in favor of shipping in bulk, including the cost of sacks, for which the shipper gets little or nothing, is $6 37½ per ton; a shipper of 100 tons in bulk saving $637 50; of 500 tons, $3,187-50; of 1,000 tons, $6,375. Now, it has been demonstrated by actual experiment that there is no difficulty or additional risk incurred by this mode of shipment. A San Francisco merchant has solved the problem of its practicability by sending a cargo to Liverpool, another to China, and another to Australia, all the cargoes arriving in first rate order, and the enterprising merchant realizing a large profit from the adventure. But there seems to be a combination in San Francisco to prevent its general introduction. The underwriters, in the first place, refuse to insure grain carried in bulk on voyages occupying over sixty days, thereby preventing shipments round the Horn to Europe and our own Atlantic ports, or to Australia or China, unless at the owners' risk. Besides this, the *Democrat* says "there is a powerful combination, composed of men who divide the spoils. It is made up in part of the bag men, the commission merchants, the warehouse men, the stevedores, and the city of San Francisco, all of whom are interested in keeping in vogue the old mode of shipments, because they make money out of the farmer by the operation. The insurance companies and banks are influenced by these classes, and are reluctant to give accommodations. The Elevator Company at this place have provided all necessary facilities for shipping in bulk, and have done what they could to encourage it, but they have encountered the difficulties suggested and have failed thus far because most of the grain that comes here is in the hands of San Francisco dealers, who have industriously circulated reports among farmers prejudicial to shipping in bulk. These reports are received by many as true, because they are not familiar with the facts and do not suspect the source from which they spring or the motive that prompts them." The same paper says that 21 vessels have been loaded at Vallejo this season, carrying 35,350 tons, the loss on which amounts to the immense sum of $225,362." This large sum has been filched from the producers and transferred to the pockets of the dealers and speculators. Farmers should in some way combine to put a stop to this gigantic swindling game. Now that the practicability of shipping wheat in bulk has been satisfactorily tested, we hope to see the elevator at Vallejo brought into use another season, and the expense of sacks, handling, etc., which it would obviate the necessity of incurring, saved to the farmer who raises the grain and is entitled to what it is worth in eastern or foreign markets after deducting the expenses incurred by shipping at the lowest rate of transportation. The bulk method of shipment has been in vogue on the Erie canal certainly for twenty years; and for the last ten or twelve years many vessels each season have taken bulk cargoes of wheat from Chicago and other lake ports down the lakes, through the Welland canal, the St. Lawrence river, and thence across the Atlantic to Europe. Those opposed to this mode may say that on that route the cargoes do not pass through the tropics. Very true; but the wheat is more liable to suffer damage in bulk than the California article, from the fact that it is not so completely dry and free from moisture.

DEATH OF E. M. STANTON.—Immediately upon the receipt of the news of the appointment of ex-Secretary of war Edwin M. Stanton to the vacant Supreme Judgeship, comes the announcement of his sudden death, which took place before his commision had been signed by the President. He died in Washington December 24th, aged 54. His record is before the world, public opinion will pronounce its verdict. Ours has been heretofore expressed. If he has been stricken down by the wand of Justice, that humanity may not suffer further from his official tyranny, doubtless it is well. We could not rejoice at the death of the verriest criminal, even when found guilty before the law; but in this case, especially, we believe the world will be just as well off, and the country a good deal better, without Edwin M. Stanton on the Supreme Bench.

INCREASE OF PAY.—A bill has been introduced into Congress to raise the salary of the Chief Justice of the Supreme Court to $12,500, and that of the Associate Justices to $10,000. This the *Alta* and other leading radical papers favor, but when our own State Judiciary are mentioned in this connection, this same class of papers send up a terrible howl. Increase the already large salaries of the Supreme Judges, but those of the Judges of the lower courts must remain as they are or be further reduced, no matter whether they be sufficient or not. That is their style. Why? simply because the California Judges are all white men and Democrats.

TENESSEE.—The Tennessee Legislature has passed a bill forbidding the importation of Chinamen into the State, which action the New York *World* says is hailed with satisfaction; and the question is asked, if Tennessee, the reconstructed, can do this, why not we? Our Legislature has by concurrent resolution complimented Tennessee on her refusal to ratify the Fifteenth Amendment. The compliment should also have covered the Chinese Act.

TREMBLORS.—On the 26th ult. lively shocks of earthquake were felt throughout a great portion of Central California and Nevada. This locality escaped the visitation entirely, though Sacramento and Marysville both realized the shock, and we are but a few miles west of a direct line between those places. West of this point it does not appear to have been felt at all, but extended eastward to Hot Spring, Nev., 208 miles from Sacramento. In this State it made itself felt in addition to the first named places, at Stockton, Iowa Hill, and other points; but no serious damage resulted. It is said to have been the heaviest that has visited Sacramento since October, 1863. In Nevada it was more severe, and is said to have continued about ten tecoonds at Virginia. Six minutes after the first, came a second shock, much lighter, and two minutes after that came a third, a little heavier than the second. The shock did not reach Austin or White Pine. At Reno it was sufficiently severe to rattle the dishes, stop clocks, and perceptibly shake the buildings, accompanied by a low, rumbling sound. The express train bound west was detained on account of earth and rocks sliding on the track.

CONSOLIDATION.—Articles of consolidation of the California Pacific Railroad Company and the California Pacific Railroad Extension Company have been filed with the Secretary of State. The Company will be known as the Cal. P. R. R. Co. Capital stock $12,000,000, in shares of $100 each. Directors—D. W. C. Rice, Jackson Temple, L. C. Fowler, C. G. Bodkins, A. D. Starr, W. R. Hudson, J. P. Jackson and E. L. Sullivan. This will doubtless facilitate the building of the railroad from this place to Red Bluff, and if such be the case we are glad to hear of the arrangement. The energy of the Cal. P. R. R. Co. will soon push a line through when they once start upon it, and we shall not be surprised to see the road in operation before the end of the year 1870.

TRAGIC AFFAIR.—A suicide occurred in Marysville on Monday last, of the most melancholy character. As we learn by the *Appeal*, C. P. Pollard, a prominent citizen, druggist, and ex-Councilman, blew his brains out with a pistol. Mr. Pollard's wife had been ill and her life was despaired of, and he, in addition to his mental agony, was worn out by his continued, anxious watching. On Sunday night he fell into a deep slumber, and before he awoke his wife died. When he arose to find his wife a corpse, he was so overcome that he immediately returned to his room and ended his own life in the manner before stated.

GRAPES AND BRANDY.—The *Napa Register* says according to the statistics kept at the Calistoga brandy distillery; the grape crop of the present year amounted to only about one-half of the product of the previous season. The amount of Calistoga cognac, distilled, and shipped to New York last year, was 500 barrels; this year 800 barrels will go forward, 300 of which are already shipped and the remaining 500 will be shipped by the 1st of February. More new vines will be planted this season than in any previous three years combined.

COLUSA SUN.—With its last number the *Sun* closed its eighth volume. It is a good paper, but it does not receive all the legitimate support of the county officers. From a late number we learn that some or all of them buy their blanks in San Francisco. Look out for them in the next canvas. They, in turn do not deserve the *Sun's* support. Here nearly all the blanks used by the county officers, as also their other printing, are given to the DEMOCRAT, which worked hard for their election.

PERTINENT.—A New York paper says that "in the House of Representatives, the other day, one Smith asked leave to introduce a bill to annul the late election in Tennessee. While these folks are at that sort of thing," says the same sheet, "why not include New York, New Jersey, Maryland, California and all the other States that didn't happen to vote for the Administration party?"

LIKE A WET BLANKET.—From eastern papers we learn that the speech of Senator Drake upon his bill to curtail the jurisdiction of the Supreme Court, was listened to by empty benches. We trust its reception by the people may lack a similar amount of enthusiasm.

IT is computed that the adoption of the amendments to the Constitution of California, proposed in Senator Murch's bill, will save $50,000 a year to the State, by dispensing with general elections that are now held under the present Constitution.

OVERLAND FREIGHTS.—The Central Pacific Railroad has given notice that it will deliver from New York to points on its lines in the interior at the same rates of transportation that is charged by steamers for putting them down in San Francisco.

SEVERE STORM.—December 23d a violent gale prevailed at Buffalo, accompanied by snow. Several hundred feet of railroad was washed away, and the water in the city was higher than it had been for thirty years.

A COMPOSITOR in the Sacramento *Union* office, named James M. Hart, has been rendered insane by a beating received at the hands of bullies, and sent to Stockton.

GOOD FOR THE MINERS.—The Nevada *Transcript* says the recent storms have given abundance of water in all the mining ditches below that city.

ERROR.—In giving the price of wheat last week the figures for this market were given by mistake as the price in San Francisco.

IMPORTATION OF CHINESE PROSTITUTES.—The following is from an Eastern paper:

"The demand for Chinese women for base purposes in California is reproducing in China some of the worst horrors of the old African slave trade. A recent writer says: 'Within the last two years kidnapping has been going on at a fearful extent in the Tonquin Empire—the lowest estimate is 20,000. In one missionary district in the Tonquin territory, during the last year, 600 women have disappeared—no one can say where they have gone.' Many of these girls are taken by Chinese coolie scamps to Hong Kong, and exported thence to California. The Chinese petty officials shut their eyes to this most horrible traffic in human blood."

This seems to be the lovely mission of the Pacific Mail Steamship Company—to act as cheap procurers of the most degraded vice in California. In addition to this, when these steamships come laden with reeking harlots, our police force are compelled to be at the wharf to receive and escort the disgusting procession. Under these circumstances the situation of a policeman is not very high in the social scale.—*Workingmen's Journal.*

SAN FRANCISCO STATISTICS.—The *Commercial Herald*, of San Francisco, has compiled some interesting statistics of that city, from Langley's Directory for 1870, which has just been issued. That paper learns the population of the city is about 170,000. This shows an increase of 22,050 over last year; but the floating population is given at the same estimate for that of 1868, which is believed to be rather too low. The Directory says there are 88 apothecaries in the city, 9 assayers, 486 attorneys, 25 auctioneers, 108 bakeries, 14 bankers, 15 baths, 5 billiard-table makers, 773 boarding houses, 25 breweries, 227 butchers and markets, 36 cabinet-makers, 132 carpenters, 281 cigar dealers and makers, 419 clothiers and tailors, 214 dressmakers, 130 dry goods places, 176 fruit stalls, 109 furniture dealers, 680 grocers, 17 gunsmiths, 168 hair dressers, 63 hardware stores, 46 hatters, 1,792 liquor dealers, 55 lumber dealers, 406 commission merchants, 82 milliners, 112 painters, 361 physicians, 38 printing offices, 143 produce dealers, 145 restaurants, 67 dealers in stoves and tinware, 69 upholsterers, 134 watchmakers and jewelers, and 133 coal and wood dealers.

CALIFORNIA AND OREGON RAILROAD.—The *Bulletin* remarks: "The California and Oregon Railroad is progressing rapidly. There is now completed and in daily use fifty-one miles, from Roseville, the junction with the Central Pacific Railroad, to a point in Butte county 17 miles north of Marysville. The Company on Saturday last added 250 Chinese laborers to their already large force, and this week will send 100 more from the Western Pacific, besides 60 teams with scrapers. Sufficient iron and ties are on hand, and the Company may feel assured that the road will be in full operation to Chico, 44 miles north of Marysville, by the 15th of February next. Meanwhile the Oregon end of the road, under Halladays's contract, is being pushed towards this State with considerable energy."

SACRAMENTO STATISTICS.—The Sacramento Directory for 1870, says the *Bee*, estimates our population at 24,640; the property in the city amounts to $8,221,628, of which $4,878,032 are set down against real estate and improvements, and the balance is personal. This is an increase in one year of $2,657,812. In 1869, there were $86,213 00 expended on the streets. The value of public schoolhouses and school property is $51,450, and the number of school children 4,665. This directory contains much valuable information concerning the public institutions of the city, a list of postoffices and money order offices on the Pacific coast. By the way, the money order offices in the United States, during 1869, transmitted for the people $40,000,000.

PAY UP THE BILLS.—Admiral Craven, at Mare Island, has issued the following order:

It has frequently been brought to my notice that a certain class of men employed on this yard are in the habit of contracting debts in the city of Vallejo, with the intention of not paying the same. Such conduct is unworthy of any respectable man, and unworthy the support of the Government that employs him. It is therefore ordered that any of the employes of this Navy Yard, who do not pay their honest debts, be discharged, and any such as are hereafter reported will be discharged forthwith.

SORGHUM.—The experiment in raising the Sorghum Cane, so far as it has been made in this State, has proven a success. It is said to have yielded 250 gallons to the acre, and that where only fifty acres were cultivated in it last year two hundred acres will be put to the raising of cane this coming season. The *Democrat* asks, will not some of our Sonoma farmers try the experiment, and give us the result? It would undoubtedly do well here and prove remunerative to any and all who will go into the business. Who says, "I will try and see what can be done with it here."

ELECTION OF CONGRESSMEN.—The Committee on Elections of the House of Representatives have agreed to report a bill for the uniform election of Congressmen throughout the United States. The purpose is to have the elections take place on the same day in all the States. The first Tuesday in November is the day fixed upon, and the bill is to take effect in 1872.

New Advertisements.

PENMANSHIP!

P. A. ESPINA, lately teacher of San Jose and Santa Clara Public Schools, and San Jose Institute, will organize a

WRITING SCHOOL

In Woodland, on Tuesday evening, January 4th, in the Public School House. Nights of tuition: Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays. Terms: Fifteen lessons for $5, stationery included. Public cordially invited to attend and witness the simple manner of instruction. ja1-1m

$125 REWARD!

One Hundred Dollars will be paid by the undersigned for information that will lead to the conviction of the thief who killed a beef on my Cottonwood ranch.

Twenty-five Dollars will be given to any person who will show me the man that stole the wagon-sheet and cooking utensils from said ranch.

Hunters are respectfully requested not to be caught killing cattle or hogs on either my Cottonwood or Buckeye ranches, as they will be dealt with strictly in accordance with law.

G. W. SCOTT.
ja1-2w

Strayed or Stolen!

From the undersigned, about 2½ miles north of Putah Creek bridge, December 31st, 1869, a BAY HORSE, 6 years old, weighing about 1,100 lbs.; branded on left hip with "Greyhound" brand. Any person giving information that will lead to the recovery of said animal, will be liberally rewarded. Address—

W. E. BAYLES,
ja1-2w Davisville, Cal.

RAILROAD GRANT.—It is stated that the Mexican Government has granted to Messrs. Sam Brannan, Smith and Sumner the right to construct a railroad across Mexico, from the Atlantic to the Atlantic.

THE President has signed the Georgia reconstruction bill, and it is now the law of the land. The Georgia Legislature is called to meet on Januasy 10th.

New Advertisements.

NEW ENGLAND
Mutual Life Insurance Company,
OF BOSTON, MASS.

MASSACHUSETTS LAPSE LAW EXEMPLIFIED.

[From the Portland Evening Commercial.]

As public journalists, we conceive it to be our duty as well as our privilege to examine carefully into everything under discussion before the community in which the people at large are interested. With this object in view, we have closely and disinterestedly scrutinized the statements made through the public journals of this city, by the respective agents of five Life Insurance Companies, concerning the payment of the so-called

"MILLER POLICY."

The New England Mutual Life Insurance Company of Boston paid this policy, notwithstanding the payment of premiums lapsed on the 21st January, 1869. Mr. Miller died August 2d, following. The policy itself had expired over six months, and no action had been taken by Miller to procure surrender value, or change his policy.

On the payment of the policy and the publication of the correspondence between the widow herself and her friends, and Messrs. Everson & Haines, General Agents of the New England Mutual Life Insurance Company, a "wolfish" attack, as one of our city locals termed it, is made by other companies, raising the following questions:

1st. Was Miller's policy paid under the Lapse Laws of Massachusetts?

2. Would any other Life Insurance Company doing business in this State have paid it?

We will now examine the Massachusetts law and the correspondence before us. We read in SECTION 1. No policy of insurance on life * * shall be forfeited or become void by the non-payment of premium thereon. * * * * * * The net value of the policy, when the premium becomes due and is not paid, shall be ascertained. * * * After deducting from such net value any indebtedness to the company or notes held by the company, * * four-fifths of what remains shall be considered as a net single premium of temporary insurance, and the term for which it will insure shall be determined according to the age of the party at the time of the lapse of the premium * * *

SEC. 2. If the death of the party occur within the term of temporary insurance covered by the value of the policy, * * * the company shall be bound to pay the amount of the policy the same as if there had been no lapse of premium, anything in the policy to the contrary notwithstanding; * * * provided also, that the company shall have the right to deduct from the amount insured in the policy the amount at six per cent. per annum of the premiums that had been foreborne at the time of the death."

How did the policy stand under this law on the 21st of January, 1869, when his last premium was due, and *not* paid?

We find the net value to be	$486 75
Add four dividends due	$297 65
Amount of overcharge for interest with interest compounded thereon	29 27
Sum of additions	$326 32
Deduct six notes, $81 50 each	$489 00
Interest due	13 08
Sum of deductions	$502 08
The difference between the deductions and additions being the amount of notes which should be outstanding after full settlement of distributions	$175 76

Had Miller wished, therefore, to surrender his policy on the 21st January, '69, he could have received in cash for it, and also had all his notes returned $130 99

The point here is: Miller made no application for surrender, which fact would have lost him his policy and also its value ($310 99) under any other than Massachusetts laws. On the contrary, under these laws, $310 99, without any action on his part, would have kept his policy in force until December 24th, 1873. Miller, however, died, having lived only about six months of the time, and the Company paid the policy without an objection, fully exemplifying the workings of the Massachusetts "Lapse Laws," as follows:

Amount of policy, No. 13,054	$5,000
Deduct balance due on notes, etc., after full settlement of dividends, (see above statement)	$175 76
Premium due and not paid on 21st of January, 1869	163 00
Interest from 21st January to 2d August	10 74
Sum of deductions	$349 50
The widow and orphans were paid the balance	$4650 50

This is a plain statement of the facts that four of our most respectable and well known citizens certify to, which seems to be a plain, unvarnished, common-sense business view of the matter; but these would-be *savans* in Insurance, aim to misrepresent these gentlemen and the New England Mutual, and mystify and pettifog the case, with no apparent object in view, other th an to detract from the munificent benefits, working in this case to a destitute widow and six orphan children.

The case is clear to our mind that this policy *was* paid under the "lapse laws" of Massachusetts.

2d. Would it have been paid by any other Company under similar circumstances, doing business in this State? Let us examine the workings of the most prominent Company that takes the affirmative of this question, *i. e.* The Mutual Life of New York.

If we want a policy in the Mutual, we must sign an application containing this condition: "And it is hereby expressly stipulated and agreed * * * that if any omission or neglect to pay any of the premiums on or before the days on which they shall fall due shall take place, that then the said policy shall become and be null and void; and all moneys which shall have been paid, and all dividends which may have accrued thereon, shall be forfeited to the said Company for its sole use and benefit."

The policy re-affirms the same thing. In the receipt given for premiums by this Company (the Mutual) it provides that the Policy is null and void should the holder be killed by Indians in crossing the country.

From the Mutual Life Circular of 1868, we quote (p. 65) "That applications for surrender values should be made while the policy is in force."

"The application for reduction should be made while the original Policy is in force."

From 1869 Circular, (p. 32): "The agreement is mutual: as expressed in the stipulation in the application and the policy, that unless the premium is paid on or before the day it becomes due, the Policy is forfeited and void."

This is certainly to the point, and needs no argument to convince us that they mean: should any one fail to pay his premium, and allow the "day" to pass, that he "forfeits all payments made" and "all dividends accrued." Does the Manhattan—the North-Western—the D. C. National—or the Craftsmen, work on more liberal terms than the Mutual Life?

EVERSON & HAINES,
General Agents,
North-west cor. Sutter and Montgomery sts.,
SAN FRANCISCO.

JOSEPH MIDDLEMISS,
Special Agent,
189 J street, between 6th & 7th, Sacramento.

GEO. D. FISKE,
Agent for Yolo county,
ja1-2 Office: Insurance Building, Woodland.

Dissolution of Co-partnership.

THE co-partnership heretofore existing under the name of Gray & Freeman, is this day dissolved by mutual consent. Accounts may be settled with either member of the late firm.

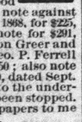
C. H. GRAY,
F. S. FREEMAN.
Woodland, Dec. 22d, 1869. ja1-4w

Trees, Trees!
Trees and Shrubbery.

If you want Fruit Trees, Shade Trees, Flowers, Shrubs, Garden or Flower Seeds, of all kinds, go to Cook & Franklin's, Main street, opposite College, Woodland, where you can find a complete assortment of everything in that line.

COOK & FRANKLIN,
Seed and Nurserymen.
m20-3m

STOLEN!



The following property was stolen from my house, 2½ miles north of Cacheville, (Parke's Ranch) on the night of the 13th instant: A good Oroide Watch, worth about $20; a note against Wm. Fryatt, drawn October 15th, 1868, for $225, payable to the undersigned; a note for $201, drawn August 1st, 1869, by Milton Greer and Robert Grant; a note against Geo. P. Ferrell for $250 with an endorsement of $50; also note against James T. Hadler for $700, dated Sept. 1st, 1869, all of said notes payable to the undersigned, payments on which have been stopped. Any person returning the above papers to me will be well paid for their trouble.

JOHN T. MASTEN.
d18-3w

Fall and Winter Goods!!

HENRY ARONSON,
Main Street,.....WOODLAND,
(Opposite College Grounds.)

— DEALER IN —

GENERAL MERCHANDISING,
Wholesale and Retail,

Would respectfully call the attention of purchasers to his well-selected stock of

STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS
— FOR —
FALL AND WINTER.

Also an extensive stock of

Clothing,
Groceries,
Boots, Shoes,
Hats, Caps,
Hardware,

And everything usually found in a well-regulated store. ☞ Thankful for past liberal patronage, a continuance is desired. d25-3m

HOLIDAY PRESENTS!!

A. C. RUGGLES, L. MACHEFERT.

RUGGLES & MACHEFERT,
PIONEER
Drug and Jewelry STORE!
Post-Office Building,
WOODLAND.

Largest assortment of

DRUGS, CHEMICALS,
PATENT MEDICINES,
SOAPS, PERFUMERY,
BRUSHES, COMBS,
OILS, PAINTS,
WINDOW GLASS,

LAMPS, CHIMNEYS,
TOBACCO, CIGARS,
BOOKS, STATIONERY,
FANCY ARTICLES,
YANKEE NOTIONS,

WATCHES, CLOCKS,
PLATED WARE,
MUSIC INSTRUMNTS,
GUNS, PISTOLS,
SHOT, POWDER, ETC.

Physicians' Prescriptions
CAREFULLY PREPARED, BY
BEN. HASTINGS,
APOTHECARY.

WATCHES, CLOCKS,
— AND —
JEWELRY!
Repaired accurately, and guaranteed, by
L. MACHEFERT.

☞ Thankful for past liberal patronage, we solicit a continuance of the same.
d4-3m RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

$15. BUY THE BEST. $15.
Sent by Express, Cash on Delivery.
THE GENUINE OROIDE GOLD WATCHES.

Improved and manufactured by us are all the best make. Hunting cases, finely chased and beautifully enamelled, Patent and Detached Levers, full-jeweled, and every watch perfectly regulated and adjusted, and guaranteed by the Company to keep correct time, and wear and not tarnish, but retain an appearance equal to solid gold as long as worn. These celebrated watches we are now sending out by mail and express, C.O.D., anywhere within the United States and Canadas at the wholesale price, payable on delivery.

No money is required in advance, as we prefer that all should receive and see the goods before paying for them.

A Single Watch Sent to any Address, $15.

A Club of six, with an extra watch to the agent sending the club, $90. Making seven watches for $90.

Also, a superb lot of most elegant Oroide chains, of the latest and most costly styles and patterns, for Ladies and Gentlemen's wear, from 10 to 40 inches in length, at prices of $2, $4, $6, and $8 each; sent when ordered with watch at the regular wholesale prices.

Describe the watch required, whether Lady's or Gentleman's size, and address your orders and letters to

THE OROIDE WATCH CO.,
oc30-3m 148 Fulton street, New York.

SUBSCRIBE
— FOR THE —
DEMOCRAT!
Only Four Dollars
PER ANNUM!!
SAUNDERS & GROVER,
PROPRIETORS.

Probate Notice.

ESTATE OF CHARLES PURROT, DECEASED.

APPLICATION having been made to the Judge of the Probate Court of Yolo county, State of California, by petition of Peter C. Robertson and Usual Shellhammer for the probate of the Will of said decensed, and for the issuance of Letters Testamentary to petitioners, as Executors, and a document purporting to be the last Will and Testament of said deceased, having been filed in said Court, it is on this, 22d day of December, 1869, ordered that WEDNESDAY, 5th day of January, 1870, at 10 o'clock, A. M., being a day of the January term, 1870, of said Court, and the Court-room in Woodland, in said county, be appointed as the time and place for hearing of said petition; when and where all persons interested in the estate may appear and show cause, if any they can, why said Will should not be admitted to probate, and why Letters Testamentary should not be granted according to the prayer of said petitioners. E. BYNUM, Clerk.

C. S. FROST, attorney for Petitioners. d25-4

Notice to Contractors.

THE undersigned give notice that Sealed Proposals will be received at the Parsonage, in the town of Knight's Landing, until Monday, the 10th day of January, 1870, to build a Methodist Episcopal Church South, at the town of Knight's Landing, in accordance with the plans and specifications which can be inspected by calling on Rev. W. Kelsey, at the Parsonage. Bidders are required to make two proposals—one for the building, foundation, floors, etc., complete, the other for seats, desks and painting. The Committee propose to accept the lowest bid for the whole work, but reserve to themselves the right to pay for building the superstructure and potpone the seating, etc., until placed in funds to pay for the same. The Committee also reserve the right to reject all bids considered above the value of the work. Bids to be addressed to

THOMAS ROBERTS,
Chairman of Building Com.,
d25-3w Knight's Landing.

Stockholders' Meeting.

NOTICE is hereby given that a meeting of the Stockholders of the BANK OF WOODLAND will be held on the 22d day of January, 1870, at 1 o'clock P. M., at the Banking Office, for the purpose of increasing the Stock of said Bank from $100.000 to $200.000.

J. D. STEPHENS,
CAMILLUS NELSON,
JOHN HOLLINGSWORTH,
F. S. FREEMAN,
L. D. STEPHENS,
Directors.
d25-5w

Notice to Contractors.

SEALED PROPOSALS will be received by the Board of Supervisors of Yolo county, until 2 o'clock P. M. Monday, January 3d, 1870, at their room in Woodland, for building a bridge across the creek known as Oat Hollow Creek, on the line of the Dunnigan road, near the residence of F. M. Rahm. Contractor to furnish all material. Plans and specifications to accompany bids. Payments to be made in county warrants drawn on the Road Fund of Yolo county. A good and sufficient bond, equal to contract price, must accompany bids.

d11-4w E. ROBERTS, President.

EATON & GREENE'S
New Jewelry & Fancy Store.

Eaton & Greene would respectfully inform their friends and the citizens of Yolo generally, that they have fitted up a NEW JEWELRY STORE on the south side of Main street, next door to S. & M. Hyman. All descriptions of

Watches,
Clocks,
Jewelry,
Fancy Goods,
Toys, etc.,

For sale at the LOWEST FIGURES. We solicit a share of public patronage.

☞ MR. GREENE would inform his friends that he is prepared to do all kinds of REPAIRING of Watches, Clocks and Jewelry, in the most workmanlike manner. He flatters himself that with an experience of over TWENTY YEARS, he can satisfy the public. All work done by him warranted.

☞ We are agents for WHEELER & WILSON'S SEWING MACHINES. d11-3m

HOLIDAYS!
HOLIDAYS!
HOLIDAYS!

Toys,
Toys,
Toys,

— AT —

GEORGE LIPMAN'S
VARIETY STORE!
North side Main street,.....WOODLAND.

— ALSO —

Fruits, Nuts, Candies, Tobacco, Cigars, Boots, Shoes, Clothing, etc.

d11-tf GEORGE LIPMAN.

AYER'S SARSAPARILLA,
For Purifying the Blood!

The reputation this excellent medicine enjoys, is derived from its cures, many of which are truly marvellous. Inveterate cases of Scrofulous diseases, where the system seemed saturated with corruption, have been purified and cured by it. Scrofulous affections and disorders which were aggravated by the scrofulous contamination until they were painfully afflicting, have been radically cured in such great numbers in almost every section of the country, that the public scarcely need to be informed of its virtues or uses.

Scrofulous poison is one of the most destructive enemies of our race. Often, this unseen and unfelt tenant of the organism undermines the constitution, and invites the attack of every feebling or fatal diseases, without exciting a suspicion of its presence. Again, it seems to breed infection throughout the body, and then, on some favorable occasion, rapidly develop into one or other of its hideous forms, either on the surface or among the vitals. In the latter, tubercle may be suddenly deposited in the lungs or heart, or tumors formed in the liver, or it shows its presence by irruption on the skin, or foul ulcerations on some part of the body. Hence, the occasional use of this SARSAPARILLA is advisable, even when no active symptoms of disease appear. Persons afflicted with the following complaints generally find immediate relief, and, at length, cure, by the use of this SARSAPARILLA: St. Anthony's Fire, Rose or Erysipelas, Tetter, Salt Rheum, Scald Head, Ringworm, Sore Eyes, Sore Ears, and other eruptions or visible forms of Scrofulous disease. Also in the more concealed forms, as Dyspepsia, Dropsy, Heart Disease, Fits, Epilepsy, Neuralgia, and the various Ulcerous affections of the muscular and nervous systems.

Syphilis or Venereal and Mercurial Diseases are cured by it, though a long time is required for subduing these obstinate maladies by any medicine. But long continued use of this medicine will cure the complaint. Leucormedicine will cure the complaint. Leucorrhœa or Whites, Uterine Ulcerations, and Fe-male Diseases, are commonly soon relieved and ultimately cured by its purifying and invigorating effect. Minute Directions for each case are found in our Almanac, supplied gratis. Rheumatism and Gout, when caused by accumulations of extraneous matters in the blood, yield quickly to it, as also Liver Complaints, Torpidity, Congestion or Inflammation of the Liver, and Jaundice, when arising, as they often do, from the rankling poisons in the blood. This SARSAPARILLA is a great restorer for the strength and vigor of the system. Those who are Languid and Listless, Despondent, Sleepless, and troubled with Nervous Apprehensions or Fears, or any of the affections symptomatic of Weakness, will find immediate relief and convincing evidence of its restorative power upon trial.

Prepared by DR. J. C. AYER & CO.,
Practical and Analytical Chemists,
Lowell, Mass.

☞ Sold by all Druggists and dealers in Medicine everywhere. CRANE & BINGHAM, San Francisco; R. H. MCDONALD & Co., Sacramento, wholesale Agents. d25-4m

PACIFIC SALOON,
Hall's Brick Block, next door to Aronson's,
Main street, opposite College,
WOODLAND.

☞ Choice Wines, Liquors and Cigars. Also Fresh and Canned **Oysters**, served in any desired style.

o23-3m H. ZERKER, Proprietor.

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

COUNTY OFFICIAL PRESS.

Town and County Matters.

[CORRESPONDENCE for this department is invited from all parts of the County, on any and all subjects of interest to the general reader, particularly items of news, accounts of crops, available lands for settlement, etc., etc.]

WOODLAND.—Enquiries are often made of us by letter and otherwise like these: Where is Woodland? how much of a place is it? and what kind of a country have you there? For the information of all we will state that Woodland is the county seat of Yolo county, and its precise geographical position is 38 deg. 40 min. north latitude, and 44 deg. 48 min. west longitude. Yolo county has an average breadth, from northeast to southwest, of about 25 miles, its greatest length, from southeast to northwest, being about 45 miles. It is one of the best farming counties in the State, and produces a larger yield of wheat per acre with one or two exceptions, than any other county—its average being something over 30 bushels. The soil is rich, the climate healthful, mild and pleasant. As we write, while the snow-capped mountains are visible in the dim distance, skirting the Sacramento Valley on either hand, and reminding one of the cold winters at the East, we here in Woodland are enjoying comparatively mild and pleasant weather. The California Pacific Railroad, from Vallejo and Sacramento to Marysville, passes through the town, and a branch will doubtless be built next season to Colusa and Red Bluff, starting from this point, the Company having incorporated for the purpose some time ago. Woodland is said to contain about 2,000 inhabitants. It has a fine Courthouse, Christian, Methodist, and Catholic Churches, a three-story brick college, beautifully situated in spacious grounds; Public schools as good as any in the country, two good and well-kept hotels—the Capital, a large three-story, and the Hunter House, two-story—both generally full, and of course doing a good business; a bank with Capital stock of $100,000, which it is proposed to increase to $200,000; a grain warehouse capable of storing 3,000 tons of wheat, a flouring mill, a carriage and wagon manufactory second to none in the State outside of the cities; an extensive brewery, a wine manufactory, besides which there are several others in different parts of the county; an extensive brick yard, several lumber yards, all of which also supply doors, blinds, sash, etc., to order; two hardware stores, four blacksmith shops, two saddle and harness shops, four dry goods stores, one clothing store, three drug stores, three boot and shoe shops, two tailor shops, two barber shops, three jewelry stores, two millinery establishments, two grocery stores, two vegetable depots, a bakery, three butcher shops, two toy and fancy stores, three livery stables, two restaurants, one bowling alley, two wholesale liquor stores, eleven dram-shops, a depot of trees, plants and seeds, organizations of Free Masons, Odd Fellows and Good Templars, six practicing physicians, two dentists, half a dozen lawyers, several real estate and insurance agents, two newspaper and job printing offices, etc. The business of the town is nearly all done within about three blocks on Main street. The town is not incorporated. Its site is well chosen on a plain, amid a scattered growth of thrifty oak timber, giving it a very pleasant appearance. Indeed there are few prettier places in California. A "healthy" indication is found in the fact that there are few if any empty houses, and rents are consequently rather high. In view of its location, the rich country surrounding it and the enterprising character of its citizens, we conclude it is a desirable place to live in, and accordingly recommend it to the world at large.

A CONSIDERATE GENTLEMAN.—For several years past this office has been the recipient of a very nice present, on each recurring Christmas, at the hands of one of its patrons. No matter what the weather, the occupation or whereabouts of the thoughtful donor, as sure as Christmas came just so surely came along this annual treat. We do not mention this incident to flatter the subject of it; flattery is no compliment to a gentleman; but there is such a friendly spirit manifested in this little act that we cannot refrain from giving utterance to our feelings of admiration for the motive which prompted it. And besides, so palatable a greeting as met us on Christmas morning—a large, rich fruit-cake, bearing the inscription "Merry Christmas"—deserves mention. We scarcely need add that it was sent by B. M. Fleishman, of the well-known house of Fleishman & Kaufman of this place, all the way from San Francisco. We wish him, his house, and all his kind, a happy and prosperous New Year.

WRITING SCHOOL.—P. A. Espina, the celebrated penman, advertises to open a writing school on Tuesday evening next, 4th instant, in the Public School House in this place. Mr. Espina comes so highly recommended by the press of Santa Clara and other places where he has heretofore taught classes and given the most entire satisfaction, that it would, were these facts known to this community, be unnecessary for us to say a word in his behalf. Specimens shown us are ahead of anything we have ever before seen in the way of penmanship—one of which may be seen at the Capital Hotel and another at the Post-office. They will bear inspection. We bespeak for him a liberal patronage. Who is there that would not like to be a good writer? All you have to do is to place yourself under the charge of Prof. Espina, and he will make you a finished penman.

AUTOBIOGRAPHY AND PERSONAL RECOLLECTIONS OF JOHN B. GOUGH.—This is the title of a work soon to be issued from the press in handsome form, with appropriate illustrations, the agent for which is now canvassing in this vicinity. Mr. Gough, the great temperance lecturer, has a world-wide reputation, second to none. America, Europe, and we believe other parts of the world have been visited by him, and he has always successfully entertained his audiences and done much good for mankind. It is sure to be a valuable as well as entertaining work for young people, who, especially, should be shown the awful consequences of a drunkard's life. Most of our residents will doubtless be called upon by the agent, and if they want a good work we advise them to subscribe for this one.

CHRISTMAS PRESENTS.—Fleishman & Kaufman, In accordance with their usual liberality, presented each of their clerks, on Christmas morning, with a check for $25 on the Bank of California. The celebrated stand-by, "Capt. Cook," received his usual present—he being a great favorite of the firm—a much better prize than the rest. He deserves it. Mr. Kaufman received from the employees of the dry goods department a handsome ring, valued at $15.

DISSOLUTION.—The old firm of Gray & Freeman, of this place, publish a dissolution notice in to-day's DEMOCRAT. This has been one of our most prominent business houses for several years, and the firm name will be missed in this county in particular. The business will be continued by F. S. Freeman, of the old firm. As this house always advertises liberally, it does a heavy business, which we are sure will continue to increase.

SOMETHING NEW.—The ladies of the M. E. Church, of this place, propose to give an entertainment at their Church on Wednesday evening, 12th instant. It is to consist in part of an old-fashioned New-England supper, where baked beans, pumpkin-pie, doughnuts, etc., will be served up in the good old way by New-England dames, matrons and lasses, all in the costume of "ye olden times." A New-England kitchen is to be fitted up, where our modern culinary style will be sternly ignored. A grand oyster supper is to be connected with the affair; music will be dispensed, and no labor spared to make the entertainment the very richest of the season. The proceeds of the occasion will be applied toward plastering and furnishing the church.

DEATH OF A GOOD MAN.—Rev. Philetus Grove, pastor of the M. E. Church at Wheatland, died at his residence near this place, on Tuesday last. He was formerly stationed in Woodland, where he had the undivided respect and confidence, not only of his congregation, but of the entire community. He was ill but a few days, of pneumonia, which after much suffering, terminated his earthly career. His remains were taken to Marrysville for interment, by the Odd Fellows, of which Order he was an honored member, and at the time of his death Chaplain of the Lodge in this place. A funeral sermon will be preached at the M. E. Church to-morrow, at 10½ o'clock.

REWARD OFFERED.—G. W. Scott offers a reward of $100 dollars for the detection of some butcher thief who killed and carried off "a beef" belonging to him, on his Cottonwood ranch, and also $25 for a look at the man who stole his wagon cover and cooking utensils from said ranch. Hunters are warned by Mr. Scott, that they must not be caught killing stock on his ranches, or they will be dealt with according to law.

MASONIC.—On Friday evening of last week, at a regular meeting, these persons were elected officers of Buckeye Lodge No. 195: M. R. York, W.M.; E. Tadlock, S.W.; S. A. Howard, J.W.; Wm. Lowry, Secretary; E. Bray, Treasurer. Installation on the 15th inst.

DESIRABLE LOCATION.—The Fabricius Tract is but a short distance from the railroad depot. The California Railroad will undoubtedly run through it. It is as rich soil as any in the county, and for beauty is admired by all. It is divided into Lots suitable for Homesteads. Call on C. S. Frost; he is selling very fast. *

☞ If you wish the very best CABINET PHOTOGRAPHS, you must call on BRADLEY & RULOFSON, 429 Montgomery sreet, San Francisco.

FOR THE LADIES.—Fleishman & Kaufman have the choicest lot of furs ever brought to this market. *

FINE HOUSE AND LOT in Woodland, for sale at a bargain. Inquire of W. A. Henry. *

MARRIED.

In Sacramento, Dec. 29th, by Rev. Wm. H. Hill, ANDROS S. HAMILTON to CLARA A. LIVINGSTON.

BORN.

In Woodland, Dec. 19th, wife of T. J. Barnes, a daughter.

In Knight's Landing, Dec. 22d, wife of Frank Dinwiddie, a daughter.

Near Knight's Landing, Dec. 23d, wife of J. Phillips, a daughter.

DIED.

Near Woodland, Jan. 28th, Rev. PHILETUS GROVE, aged 44 years.

Woodland Retail Market.

Corrected weekly, expressly for the DEMOCRAT, by Fleishman & Kaufman, Main street

WOODLAND, January 1, 1870.

GRAIN—			
Wheat ₰ 100 lbs	$1 50	@	
FLOUR AND MEAL—			
Flour ₰ bbl	5	@	6½
Corn Meal ₰ lb		3	@ 3½
Buckwheat Flour ₰ lb		6	@ 7½
Hominy ₰ lb		7	@ 7½
PROVISIONS—			
Hams, Oregon, choice, ₰ lb		22	
Bacon, clear, ₰ lb		20	
Lard ₰ lb		16	
Butter, choice dairy, ₰ lb		40	
Cheese, Chicago, ₰ lb		25	@ 30
Eggs ₰ doz		40	
SUGAR—			
S. F. Powdered ₰ lb		20	@ 25
" Crushed No. 1, ₰ lb		16	@ 18
" Granulated ₰ lb		16	@ 17
Coffee C ₰ lb		15	@ 16
Sandwich Island No. 1, ₰ lb		13	@ 13½
SYRUPS—			
S. F. Heavy Golden No. 1 ₰ gal	1 25		
TEAS—			
Comet ₰ lb	1 25		
Green, superior, ₰ lb	1 25	@1 50	
Japan ₰ lb	87½	@1 00	
COFFEE—			
Old Government Java ₰ lb		30	@ 33⅓
Costa Rica ₰ lb		22	@ 25
Fresh Ground ₰ lb		38	
CANDLES—			
Grant's best ₰ lb		22	@ 25
FISH—			
Cod ₰ lb		10	@ 15
Mackerel, No. 1, ₰ kit	4 00	@4 50	
Herring, Dutch ₰ doz	1 50		
FRUITS AND PRESERVES—			
Apples, California dried ₰ lb		10	
Peaches, California dried ₰ lb		8	@ 10
Raspberries, fresh ₰ can		62½	
Jellies and Jams ₰ can		62½	
Sardines, qr and hf bxs ₰ doz	2 25	@2 50	
Oysters, McMurry's 2-lb cans	4 00	@4 50	
" fresh Baltimore	3 25		
" spiced	3 50	@4 00	
VEGETABLES—			
Potatoes ₰ lb		1½	
OILS AND PAINTS—			
Kerosene, No. 1, ₰ gal	80	@ 90	
Lard, pure, ₰ gal	1 75		
Turpentine ₰ gal	90	@1 00	
Lead, white, Atlantic, ₰ lb	16		
" " Metropolitan ₰ lb	12		

SPECIAL NOTICES.

DR. HUFELAND'S

CELEBRATED

SWISS

STOMACH BITTERS!

The first and most healthful Tonic ever introduced into the United States is still the leading article, and more of this sold than of all other so called Tonics or Bitters.

For sale to the Trade by TAYLOR & BENDEL, sole agents, 409 and 411 Clay street, San Francisco.

f20-1y

PAIN KILLER—After a thorough trial by innumeral living witnesses, has proved itself the medicine of the age. It is an internal and external remedy. One positive proof of its efficacy is that its sales have constantly increased, and wholly upon its own merits. The effect of the Pain Killer upon the patient when taken internally, in case of Cold, Cotigh, Bowel Complaints, Cholera, Dysentery, and other affections of the system, has been truly wonderful, and has won for it a name among medical preparations that can never be forgotten. Its success in removing pain, as an external remedy, in cases of Burns, Bruises, Sores, Sprains, Cuts, Stings of Insects, and other causes of suffering, has secured for it such a host of testimony as an almost infallible remedy, that it will be handed down to posterity as one of the greatest medical discoveries of the 19th century.

Business men, worn by care and sedentary habits, often suffer from constipation of the bowels, until the evil consequences of such a condition are realized in extreme debility, nervousness and prostration of the vital energies of the system; and it may be safely asserted that a majority of the female sex are little better than invalids, from the same cause; but by using Dr. Walker's Vinegar Bitters, this natural aperient and tonic brings back the vigor and bouyancy of health.

The effect of Dr. Walker's Vinegar Bitters, even when taken for its cathartic properties, are very different from those of any other medicine prepared specially for that purpose. There is no nausea or disturbance of the stomach, and instead of causing any sense of languor, or debility, it seems rather to invigorate the whole system, and excite the keenest appetite.

UNION MUTUAL Life Insurance COMPANY!

Incorporated.....1848.

Charter Perfected!

A Purely Mutual Company!

DIRECTORS' OFFICE, BOSTON, MASS.

Is Among the Oldest of NEW ENGLAND COMPANIES!

INSURES EVERY DESCRIPTION —OF— POLICIES!

Assets: $5.000.000.

Pay to the insured every dollar of surplus Premiums, annually, after second year.

☞ ALL PARTIES INSURING IN THE Union Mutual CAN HAVE THE BENEFIT OF THE Massachusetts Lapse Laws!

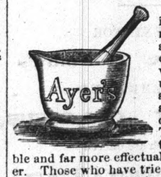
H. H. JOHNSTON & CO., General Managers, S. W. corner California and Kearny sts., San Francisco.

A. H. PRATT, AGENT, Woodland, Cal.

d11-3m

AYER'S CATHARTIC PILLS

For all the Purposes of a Laxative Medicine.



Perhaps no one medicine is so universally required by everybody as a cathartic, nor was ever any before so universally adopted into use, in every country and among all classes, as this mild but efficient purgative Pill. The obvious reason is, that it is a more reliable and far more effectual remedy than any other. Those who have tried it, know that it cures them; those who have not, know that it cures their neighbors and friends, and all know that what it does once it does always—that it never fails through any fault or neglect of its composition. We have thousands upon thousands of certificates of their remarkable cures of the following complaints, but such cures are known in every neighborhood, and we need not publish them. Adapted to all ages and conditions in all climates; containing neither calomel or any deleterous drug, they may be taken with safety by anybody. Their sugar coating preserves them ever fresh and makes them pleasant to take, while being purely vegetable no harm can arise from their use in any quantity. They operate by their powerful influence on the internal viscera to purify the blood and stimulate it into healthy action—remove the obstructions of the stomach, bowels, liver, and other organs of the body, restoring their irregular action to health, and by correcting, wherever they exist, such derangements as are the first origin of disease.

Minute directions are given in the wrapper on the box, for the following complaints, which these Pills readily cure:—For Dyspepsia or Indigestion, Listlessness, Langour and Loss of Appetite, they should be taken moderately to stimulate the stomach and restore its healthy tone and action. For Liver Complaint and its various symptoms, Bilious Headache, Sick Headache, Jaundice or Green Sickness, Bilious Colic and Bilious Fevers, they should be judiciously taken for each case, to correct the diseased action or remove the obstructions which cause it. For Dysentery or Diarrhœa, but one mild dose is generally required. For Rheumatism, Gout, Gravel, Palpitation of the Heart, Pain in the Side, Back and Loins, they should be continuously taken, as required, to change the diseased action of the system. With such change those complaints disappear. For Dropsy and Dropsical Swellings they should be taken in large and frequent doses to produce the effect of a drastic purge. For Suppression a large dose should be taken as it produces the desired effect by sympathy. As a Dinner Pill, take one or two Pills to promote digestion and relieve the stomach. An occasional dose stimulates the stomach and bowels into healthy action, restores the appetite, and invigorates the system. Hence it is often advantageous where no serious derangement exists. One who feels tolerably well, often finds that a dose of these Pills makes him feel decidedly better, from their cleansing and renovating effect on the digestive apparatus. DR. J. C. AYER & CO., Practical Chemists, Lowell Mass.

☞ Sold by all druggists and dealers in medicines everywhere. Crane & Bingham, San Francisco; R. H. McDonald & Co., Sacramento, wholesale agents. au14-tf

WM. PRICE. J. BENHAYON. J. LEVISON.

WM. PRICE & CO.,

(Successors to F. Chevalier,)

IMPORTERS AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

Brandies, Wines and Liquors,

No. 44 K street, between 2d and 3d, SACRAMENTO. [tf

d19]

HIGHEST PRICE PAID FOR WOOL. Best quality of Wool Sacks for sale by FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN.

FALL AND WINTER IMPORTATIONS!

F. S. FREEMAN,

CORNER SOUTH AND FIRST STREETS, WOODLAND,

Is constantly receiving a Complete and Carefully Selected Stock —OF— GENERAL MERCHANDISE!

Arranged in their several departments, as follows:

DRY GOODS.

A large supply and great variety of everything required in that line.

CLOTHING!

A large stock of GENT'S AND BOYS' Fine Dress, Beaver, —AND— CASMERE SUITS,

And a general assortment of Gent's Furnishing Goods,

Also a large assortment of Gent's and Boys' Hats.

Boots and Shoes.

A large assortment of Men's and Boys' Boots,

Also the latest styles of Balmorals and Gaiters,

for Ladies, Misses and Children.

GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS.

This department consists of a Large and full Assortment.

CROCKERY AND QUEENSWARE.

We would call attention to our large stock of Crockery, which is now complete; also to our Glassware, consisting of a fine assortment of

LAMPS, CASTORS, TABLE GLASSES, Etc.

Paints and Oils.

Our department of Painters' Findings consists of a large stock of Oils, Paints, Brushes, Window Glass, etc.

UPHOLSTERY.

We also direct attention to our Upholstery Department, (up stairs) which consists of

Carpets,	Muslin and
Oil Cloth,	Lace Curtains,
Matting,	Window Shades
Damasks,	Mouldings,

And everything usually found in that line.

Miscellaneous.

Stationery and School Books, a full assortment.

Drugs, Patent Medicines, Hair Oil, Perfumery, etc.

HARDWARE.

We would call especial attention to our Hardware and Agricultural WAREHOUSE,

which is large and commodious, and fully supplied with all kinds of the Latest Improved Machinery and Agricultural Implements, which we will sell at San Francisco prices. We would also call attention to our large assortment of Iron and Wood-workers' Tools and stock in trade, consisting of Iron, Steel, Coal, Carriage Springs, Axles, Nails, Bolts, Locks, Screws, Hinges, etc.

Castings and Extras For all kinds of Machinery!

Cutlery, in every style; Plated-ware, Wooden ware, Willow-ware, and everything to be found in a well-assorted Hardware House.

☞ Our facilities for purchasing, and having imported, direct, most of our Goods, enable us to sell, at Wholesale or Retail, on better terms than ever before.

Grain, Wool, and all kinds of Produce Purchased!

ja23-1y GRAY & FREEMAN.

G. M. EATON. JOHN D. LAWSON.

EATON & LAWSON.

GROCERY AND PROVISION STORE!

Galbraith's Block, Main st., WOODLAND.

The above named firm having purchased the stock and good will of Eaton, Greene & Co., will at the old place keep on hand a FULL ASSORTMENT —OF— Groceries, Provisions, Boots, Shoes, etc.

With a NEW AND FRESH STOCK OF GOODS, and a desire to accommodate and suit the public, they solicit and expect a portion of their patronage.

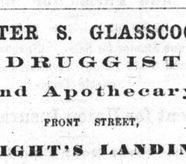
☞ Goods will be delivered to customers living within a reasonable distance, free of charge.

We will sell first-class Goods at as low prices as possible and make a living profit.

CALL AND SEE!

Highest price paid for Produce. [o2-3m

M. PETERSON & BRO.,



HOUSE. SIGN AND Ornamental Painters,

MAIN STREET, WOODLAND. n27-tf

PROULX & LACROIX,

Morin's Building, next door to Tin-shop, WOODLAND.

Family Grocery —AND— PROVISION STORE!

HIGHEST PRICE PAID FOR Country Produce!

ISIDORE PROULX, PASCAL LACROIX. no14-3m

New Liquor Store in Woodland

SAN FRANCISCO PRICES!

VILLARD & DE PAS,

Importers, Wholesale and Retail Dealers in Brandies, Wines and Liquors,

Main street, opposite Hesperian College, WOODLAND. n6] [3m

PETER S. GLASSCOCK,

DRUGGIST and Apothecary,

FRONT STREET, KNIGHT'S LANDING,

—DEALER IN— Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils, Perfumery, Window Glass,

Together with every article usually found in a first-class Drug Store, which will be sold at Sacramento prices.

Physicians' Prescriptions Carefully Compounded. o16-3m

PACIFIC Fruit and Vegetable DEPOT!

Main street, opposite Planters' House, WOODLAND.

Fresh Vegetables and Fruits, of every variety, received daily per Railroad from San Francisco Markets.

Fresh Fish every Tuesday and Friday. Highest price paid for Fresh Butter, Eggs and Poultry. d18-3m CHARLES GOLDMAN.

WOODLAND MARKET.

Beef, Mutton, Pork, Veal, Sausages, Salt Meats, etc., CONSTANTLY ON HAND.

☞ A share of public patronage respectfully solicited. Meats delivered, free of charge.

Fresh Lard and Tallow for sale. n16-3m JAS. ASBERRY.

BEN. HASTINGS,

(Formerly with Read & Magee,)

Druggist AND Apothecary.

A long experience in the profession justifies him in soliciting the patronage of his friends and the public generally. Can be found at all times at the Drug Store of

RUGGLES & MACHEFERT,

Post-offic Building, Main street, Woodland.

☞ Prescriptions carefully and accurately compounded. n27-3m

TO LET.

Dry Goods and Grocery Store AT KNIGHT'S LANDING.

A First-class Brick Store, in the Union Hotel Building, Knight's Landing. A fine opening for business in a first-class location.

Apply to D. N. HERSHEY, delitf Or to J. W. SNOWBALL.

To Let or For Sale.

The subscriber has several Buildings and Lots in Woodland, in desirable locations, which are offered for sale. Also, Rooms and Houses to rent.

oc16tf J. H. HALL.

Come and See Me!

All persons indebted to the undersigned are requested to call and make immediate settlement of their accounts. I MUST have what is due me. [o23-tf] H. U. OGBURN.

WOOL! WOOL!—The highest price paid for Wool delivered at HUSTON, GOLDMAN & CO.'S store, Knight's Landing. a10-tf H., G. & CO

California Pacific Railroad.

SHORT ROUTE.

Through from Marysville —TO— SAN FRANCISCO, SACRAMENTO AND CALISTOGA!

80 Miles Saved in Distance, —AND— 3 Hours in Time from Marysville to San Francisco!!

Two Hours Running Time to Sacramento.

The California Pacific Railroad being completed from Davis Junction to Marysville, will, on and after Wednesday, December 1, 1869, and until further notice, run TWO EXPRESS TRAINS DAILY (Sundays excepted), as follows:

Going South.

6:00 A. M.—MORNING EXPRESS, Daily, (Sundays excepted), leaves Sutter 6:25 A. M.; Knight's Landing, 7:00 A. M.; Woodland, 7:20 A. M.; Davis Junction, 7:45 A. M.; (connecting with Morning Express from Sacramento); Dixon 8:05 A. M.; Fairfield, 8:50 A. M.; Bridgeport, 9:03 A. M.; Vallejo, 9:45 A. M., connecting with Steamer NEW WORLD for San Francisco, arriving at **11:45 A. M.**

1:00 P. M.—AFTERNOON EXPRESS, Daily (Sundays excepted), leaves Sutter, 1:30 P. M.; Knight's Landing, 2:15 P. M.; Woodland 2:45 P. M.; Davis Junction, 3:15 P. M.; (connecting with Train from Sacramento); Dixon, 3:40 P. M.; Vaca, 4:00 P. M.; Fairfield, 4:25 P. M.; Bridgeport, 4:38 P. M.; Vallejo, 5:15 P. M., connecting with NEW WORLD for San Francisco, arriving at **7 P. M.**

Going North.

8:00 A. M.—STEAMER NEW WORLD (Harding, Commander), will leave her berth, Front Street Wharf, SAN FRANCISCO, daily, (Sundays excepted), arriving at Vallejo 9:50 A. M., connecting with EXPRESS TRAIN for Marysville and Sacramento, leaving Davis Junction at 11:45 A. M., Woodland, 12:15 P. M., Knight's Landing 12:45 P. M., ariving at Marysville at 2 P. M. and Sacramento at 12:15 P. M.

3:30 P. M.—STEAMER NEW WORLD will leave San Francisco, daily, (Sundays excepted) arriving at Vallejo at 5:20 P. M., connecting with Express Taain for Sacramento and Marysville, leaving Davis Junction at 7:17 P. M., Sacramento 7:50 P. M., Woodland 7:50 P. M., Knight's Landing 8 P. M. and Marysville at 9 P. M.

☞ Passengers taking the 6 A. M. Train from Marysville arrive at Sacramento without change of cars, at 8:15 A. M.

Returning, leave Sacramento for Marysville and Way Stations at 11:00 A. M., arriving in Marysville at 2:00 P. M., without change of cars.

SUNDAY TRAINS.

Going South.

10:30 A. M.—Sunday Express, leaves Davis Junction at 12:20 P. M., connecting with Train from Sacramento, arriving in San Francisco at 5:15 P. M.

Going North.

9:00 A. M.—New World arriving at Vallejo at 10:30 A. M., connecting with Train for Sacramento, Marysville and Way Stations, reaching Marysville at 3:45 P. M., and Sacramento at 1 P. M.

☞ Cars of the Napa Valley Railroad make close connection at Vallejo with all Trains of the California Pacific Railroad and Steamer New World.

Special Notice.

Passengers taking the **6** A. M. Morning Express from Marysville reach San Francisco at **11:45** A. M., giving them **4** hours in the city, returning by the 3:30 P. M. boat from San Francisco, reaching Marysville at **9** P. M. of the same day.

Tickets for the above SHORT ROUTE for sale at the Office of the Road at Yuba City.

Baggage checked through to all points on the line. D. C. HASKIN.

J. N. VICTOR, Agent. d4-tf

HESPERIAN COLLEGE.

This young and flourishing Institution is located at **Woodland,** the county-seat of Yolo county, California. It is situated in the midst of one of the most fertile, beautiful and healthy districts of the Pacific Coast. Its social, moral and religious surroundings are of the highest type. It admits both males and females.

The academic year is divided into two terms of eighteen weeks each.

The first term of the next session begins August 23d and ends December 24th, 1869.

The second term begins January 3d, and ends May 6th, 1870.

FACULTY:

J. M. MARTIN, A. M., Prof. Ancient Languages and Elocution.

J. L. SIMPSON, Professor of Mathematics.

G. N. FREEMAN, Principal of Preparatory Department.

MRS. C. L. CROSS, Principal of Primary Department.

WM. WALLE, Teacher Vocal and Instrumental Music.

MRS. J. E. DIXON, Teacher Ornamental Branches, French [and German.

J. MCCORMICK, Telegraphing.

J. W. KALBAUGH, Teacher of Phonography.

Teacher of Spencerian Penmanship.

G. N. FREEMAN, Secretary of Faculty.

TUITION:

Collegiate, per term	$32 50
Academic, per term	22 50
Primary, per term	13 50
Janitor's Fee, per term	2 00
Music, with use of Piano, per month	8 00
French and German, each, per term	10 00
Wax-work, including Fruit, Flowers and Vases, per month	8 00
Oil Painting, per month	8 00
Painting in Water Colors, per month	6 00
Drawing, Pencil and Crayon, per month	6 00
Spencerian Penmanship	
Telegraphing	
Phonography	

TUITION PAYABLE IN ADVANCE IN GOLD COIN.

No deduction for absence except in cases of sickness, and then only for a term of two weeks or more. Students received at any time and charged from the time of entering till the close of the term.

BOARDING.

Boarding can be obtained in private families at from $4 to $5 per week. A limited number of young ladies will be boarded with Mrs. C. L. Cross, Principal of the Primary Department. A limited number of young gentlemen will be boarded with the Principal.

The entire expense for the College year for board, lodging, light, fuel and instruction $250.

oc16-tf J. M. MARTIN, President.

LUMBER! LUMBER!!

The undersigned has opened a NEW LUMBER YARD south of Main street, near Railroad Track, WOODLAND.

Building and Fencing Lumber, of every description, constantly on hand.

—ALSO—

Fence Posts, Shakes, Shingles, Doors, Windows, Blinds, Laths, etc.

All orders promptly filled. Terms liberal.

o24-3m P. C. ROBERTSON.

IF you want a Locket, Belt Buckle, Pin, or Ear Drops, call on RUGGLES & MACHEFERT

IF you want a Lady's or Gentleman's Gold or Silver Watch, of any pattern or price, call on RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

G. J. OVERSHINER,

CARRIAGE AND WAGON MANUFACTURER,

Main street, (opposite Gray & Freeman's,) WOODLAND.

I would call the attention of the public to this well-known shop, where I manufacture to order and keep constantly on hand for sale

Carriages, Buggies, Sulkies, CONCORD-STYLE THOROUGHBRACE —AND— LUMBER WAGONS,

—FROM THE— BEST EASTERN MATERIAL,

Selected by myself!

All work manufactured at my shop is under my own immediate supervision, and up to the requirements of the times, of the latest style, and the most APPROVED PATTERNS AND FINISH!

I employ no "foreman," for 30 years' experience in the trade—10 years in the Eastern States, 20 years on the Pacific coast, (including 9 years superintendence of the "Pioneer Carriage Shop," Sacramento,) justifies me in assuming that position. Delegating to none the supervision of my work, I am enabled to

Guarantee Satisfaction!

My LARGE and SPACIOUS SHOPS enable me to store large quantities of material, and my SEASONING FACILITIES,

(the only perfect seasoning apparatus on the coast) enable me to defy competition in quality of seasoned work. For verification of above, one has only to examine my facilities in this line, and compare them with those in other shops. I do not pursue the course adopted by many; on the contrary, I season stock before working, and do not put up green stock in wheels, leaving them to season afterwards. I have and keep on hand a large stock of

OAK and HICKORY SPOKES, of all sizes and the finest material the market affords. Also a large variety of

Elm and Locust Hubs.

Having given the Oak Hub a fair trial, I have become convinced that they are *unfit* for first-class work. Parties who may favor me with their patronage may be assured that

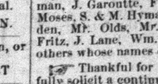
No green oak hubs will be found in my work!

In this connection I would call particular attention to my NEW STYLE LOCUST HUB, turned from my pattern, and imported expressly for this trade and

Found only at my Shop!

Also made to order all kinds of

FARMING IMPLEMENTS!



Plows, Harrows, &c

I have now on hand Harrows of all sizes, with STEEL TEETH, superior to the imported article. In short, I am prepared to fill all orders, from a Wheelbarrow to a Hornet's Nest.

The PAINTING and TRIMMING DEPARTMENT is equal to the best, and particular attention is paid to repairing and trimming old work.

BLACKSMITHING.

In all its branches, is connected with the wood-work, and both are under my supervision.

I have on hand, for sale, Plow-beams and Handles, Neckyokes, Singletrees, Stretchers, Clevises, Fifth-chains, Lap-Rings, Harrow-Teeth, Etc., Etc.

All kinds of Plow and Wagon repairing done with neatness and dispatch. Determined to adhere to my long-established rule of manufacturing only the

Best Work from the Best Stock,

and having served my time at the two branches of carriage-work, (wood and iron) enables me to guarantee satisfaction in all cases, and to know, as foreman of my own shop, when work is

WELL DONE.

To those who have heretofore dealt at other shops, and consequently are unacquainted with my work, I would say GIVE ME A CALL and examine my stock and work. Believing that the surest test of the value of my work can be had in the verdict of those who use it, I respectfully refer the public to

The following named Gentlemen

who have and now are using Wagons and Buggies of my manufacture: E. Giddings, J. Laugenour, J. Aldrich, Mr. High, H. Rhoades, Mr. Taylor, J. Jones, L. B. Ruggles, Gray & Freeman, J. Garoutte, Fleishman & Kaufman, Ed. Moses, S. & M. Hyman, George Scott, Mr. Ludden, Mr. Olds, Mr. Lusk, Mr. Hurlbut, R. Fritz, J. Lane, Wm. Davidson, and a host of others whose names can be given if required

☞ Thankful for past patronage, I respectfully solicit a continuance o' the favor.

G. J. OVERSHINER, d19-1y Main street, Woodland.

THE FLIGHT OF TIME.

Why flies the time so fast?
Days, months and years glide by,
And each looks shorter than the last,
And swifter seems to fly;
On viewless wing still rushing on,
To join the flight of ages gone,
Their silent course they ply.

It seem'd when we were young,
Time linger'd on the way,
For hope, like any syren, sung
The live-long Summer day—
Oh I sweetly sung of promised bliss,
Too bright for such a world as this—
Too beautiful to stay.

And then the winter night,
So lively and so long,
When round the fireside, blazing bright,
Went merriment and song,
Long were the hours—for we were then
Impatient to be happy men,
And join the busy throng.

Hope's radiance in the heart,
In youth supremely blest,
Can transitory joys impart,
The brightest and the best;
The ills of life come all too soon;
And why should clouds obscure the noon?

A MAN insulted a Chinawoman who happened to be the wife of a big John merchant. Big John sailed into the white man and gave him an unmerciful beating. 'Rah for John.

"MOTHER," said a little child "why are orphans the happiest children in the world?" "They are not; but why do you think they are, my child?" "Because they have no parents to lick 'em."

NEAR Alvarado, Alameda county, a Mrs. Spotts, 50 years of age, died recently. Up to the time of her death, she had not eaten anything for fifty-five days, and drank nothing for forty-two days.

"TOMMY, my dear, what are you going to do with that club?" "I'm going to send it to the editor of our paper." "Why, what for?" "'Cause he says if anybody 'll send him a club he'll send 'em a paper free."

A SCOTCH minister being asked by a friend during his last illness, whether he thought himself dying, replied: "Really, friend, I care not whether I am or not. For, if I die, I shall be with God, and if I live, God will be with me."

ADVICES come to hand which render it certain that the Brittish war steamer Deerhound has been totally lost while on her voyage from Anthens to Malta. Sir Stafford Northcote, Secretary of State for India, was on board, and is believed to have perished.

A LITTLE girl in Ogensburg (N. Y.) said she saw her absent grandfather standing by her bedside. Facts subsequently ascertained showed that the old man died a violent death in a storm on the lakes, at the moment the girl believed she saw his person.

OUR new Minister to China has a little daughter who wept bitterly on hearing of his appointment, and exclaimed: "I don't want you to go to China, papa, where you will have to live on the puppies and rats that men carry around on poles. I know they do, for there's a picture of one in my geography."

ON entering the grand hall at Baden-Baden, says an exchange, Senator Chandler from Michigan, was requested in five different languages, to take off his hat, but not understanding what was required, the tile was smashed over his ears. Since then Chandler, whenever spoken to in an unknown tongue, always removes his hat.

IT was found necessary to subdue the elephant, Romeo, at Covington, Ind., lately. To accomplish this he was thrown down and his legs fettered, and then for eight hours he was belabored with stout iron rods and wounded with the spear innumerable times. When released from his bonds he rose to his feet in a very sorry plight, and, as his keeper said, a child could drive him with a rye straw.

LIGHT moves with a velocity of one hundred and ninety-two thousand five hundred miles in a second of time. It travels from the sun to the earth in seven minutes and a half. It moves through a space nearly equal to the circumference of the earth, in the eighth part of a second; a flight which the swiftest bird could not perform in less than three weeks.

ALL the anthracite coal in the world is confined in the Wilksbarre basin in Pennsylvania, and is comprised in a district about fifty miles in length by four in breadth. It is doubtless destined to be some day exhausted, though not for several generations yet. The aggregate thickness of the several veins is about sixty feet. The business of mining and transportation is gradually tending towards consolidation in the hands of a few large companies.

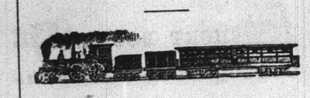
IN Detroit, on Friday, a woman called at the office of a surgeon with a babe about three months old in her arms, and begged that something be done to remove a disfiguration, consisting of a figure of the image of a spotted snake, which extended from the outward corner of the right eye to a point on the right shoulder. The mother seemed nearly crazed at the idea that her child must carry the horrible disfiguration all its life, as the surgeon informed her that nothing could be done to efface it.

ONE of the most singular members of the Ecumenical Council will be a Chinese Bishop, who is at the same time a manufacturer of umbrellas. This is M. Louis Faurie, Bishop of Kong Tcheon, a native of Bordeaux, in France, but since, 19 years a resident of China. The Bishop wears a long mustache and goatee, and from his crown dangles the queue of the Celestials; is dressed in Chinese costume. The Bishop has a large orphan asylum in his charge, and in order to support it he has started an umbrella factory, giving employment to a good many hands.

A MIRACLE IN INDIA.—A Mongul gentleman of Bombay, named Hajee Lamal Obadeen, gravely writes to the Bombay *Gazette* that an irreverent Turkish soldier appeared at the holy shrine of Kerbilla, and not heeding the remonstraces of the doorkeeper, went in with his sword and shoes on, when a mysterious hand extended itself from the grave and slapped the offender so severely on the face that he was instantly deprived of speech, and, although attended by the Kerbilla doctors, breathed his last on the evening of the same day! In honor of this miracle the Turkish governor of Kerbilla ordered guns to be fired, and the whole town to be illuminated. The Moguls of Bombay also placed extra lamps in their Museed, and the leading members of the community intended when the latest accounts were received to celebrate a Jussun for ten consecutive days.

THE FUTURE.—Oh, that the ceaseless current of years and of reason were teaching us wisdom; that we were looking back on the twinkling rapidity of the months and weeks that are already gone, and so improve the futurity that lies before us that when death shall lay us in our graves we may on the morning of the resurrection emerge into a scene of bliss too rapturous for conception, and too magnificent for the attempts of the loftiest eloquence.

Woodland to New York.



B. M. FLEISHMAN, San Francisco. } { G. KAUFMAN, Woodland.
P. M. FLEISHMAN, Philadelphia.

FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN

congratulate the citizens of

WOODLAND

and surrounding country, on the completion of the great

PACIFIC RAILROAD!

and beg leave to inform them that having made arrangements with our House in

PHILADELPHIA,

will continue to

Import Direct from the East

all the new and latest styles.

We call the particular attention of the Ladies to

Our Dry Goods Department,

where will be found an

Immense Assortment

— OF —

Moire Antique, Dress silks, French and English silks, Poplins, Mohairs, Empress, Merinos, Alpacas, Scotch Plaids, Woolen and cotton Delains, Linens, Lawns, etc.
Also, a full assortment of

WHITE GOODS,

consisting of

Bleached and Unbleach'd Domestic, Irish Linen, Table Cloths, Napkins, Towels, Handkerchiefs, Hose, Cuffs, Collars.

We also call particular attention to our

Cloak, Millinery and Lace Department,

where will be found the latest styles of

Brocha, single and double Shawls, Black Silk Cloaks, Basques, Sacques, etc.

Also the latest novelty of

Bonnets and Hats,

— SUCH AS —

Leghorn, Chip, Split, Silk and Velvet. Also a great variety of Gimpum and other Laces.

The attention of the Gentlemen is called to our

Clothing Department,

where they can easily be suited to a

Fine Dress Black Suit,
French Beaver do.,
Fancy Casmere do.,
Business Suits, etc.

Hats, Boots and Shoes.

The finest assortment of Ladies' Balmorals, Calf, Kip and Morocco Shoes.

Also Gent's fine French calf and Patent-leather Boots and Shoes. Also Gent's latest styles of silk felt Hats and Caps.

Gent's Furnishing Goods.

White and colored Linen and woolen Shirts and Drawers, Neckties, Gloves, Collars, etc.

Groceries, Provisions, etc.

A large stock of everything in this line.

We offer liberal inducements to

FARMERS, MECHANICS, HOTEL KEEPERS,

and others, who can save 10 per cent. by purchasing from us.

☞ We are Agents for Baker & Hamilton.

Wool and Grain Sacks Constantly on Hand.

FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN,

Fire-proof Brick Building, Main st.

d12] **WOODLAND.** [3m

EAGLE STEAM MILLS,

Knight's Landing, Yolo Co.

The undersigned would respectfully call the attention of the citizens of this and adjoining counties to the fact that the above Mills are in

Constant Operation!

day and night, and are prepared to do CUSTOM WORK at the shortest notice. Grists, by railroad or otherwise, promptly attended to, and returned the same day.

"Bakers' Extra Flour,"

made from selected Wheat, always on hand, at the lowest prices.

Also, Family and Graham Flour, Corn Meal, Cracked Wheat, Middlings and Bran.

The following named persons are selling our produce:

Fleishman & Kaufman	Woodland
Porter & Crowell	"
Proulx & Lacroix	"
Ferguson & Co.	Dixon
Jacob Blum	Silveyville
M. Blum, Thompson & Co.	Vacaville
M. McClenny	"
Chas. S. Thomas	Vallejo

EASTHAM & BEATY, Proprietors.

d18-1m

S. P. GOULET,

MERCHANT TAILOR,

(Successor to E. Mast.)

Main street, opposite the Capital Hotel,

WOODLAND.

The public is informed that I am now fully prepared to receive orders for the making of Gentlemen's Wearing Apparel, in SUPERIOR STYLE, and on terms as low as those of any other first-class Tailor on this coast. I turn out no second-class work. My reputation as a Cutter, for Fashonable Trade, is unequalled by that of any in California. Twenty years' experience warrants such assertion. My customers shall have the satisfaction of knowing that their garments are not only PERFECTLY CUT, and in the MODE, but that the patterns are NOT COMMON.

☞ Give me a call. Satisfaction guaranteed in all cases. d11-3m

FOR SALE.—A good six-horse WAGON. Terms easy. Apply to the undersigned or to Harling & Welch, Buckeye.

jy24-tf JOHN M. KELLEY.

IF you want a Finger Ring, of any pattern, gold or silver, call on Ruggles & Machefert. They have a basket-full of them.

A. G. READ. T. P. MAGEE.

READ & MAGEE,

APOTHECARIES

—AND DEALERS IN—

DRUGS!

MEDICINES!

Paints, Oils,

Perfumery and Fancy Articles,

LAMPS AND LANTERNS,

Books, Stationery,

BLANKS!

(All kinds),

Razors, Pocket Knives,

Tobacco, Cigars, Pipes,

COMBS, BRUSHES, etc.

Elliott's Block,

MAIN STREET,

WOODLAND.

"ETHEOLINE."

Prepared by

READ & MAGEE,

Druggists and Apothecaries,

MAIN STREET, WOODLAND.

The ETHEOLINE removes all kinds of Grease Spots, etc., from silk, ribbons and cloth; it also cleans gloves in a few moments without effecting the color; and for cleaning wool or silk is invaluable. It is not offensive, like other preparations of the kind; on the contrary, it is an elegant perfume. o16

C. S. FROST,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,

REAL ESTATE AND INSURANCE

AGENT!

— ALL KINDS OF —

REAL ESTATE

Bought and sold on Commission!

Town Property, Homesteads and Farms for Sale.

☞ **HOUSES TO RENT.** ☜

Revenue Stamps for Sale. Greenbacks Bought and Sold! Loans Negotiated on Reasonable Terms!

Agent for Union Insurance Co.

Office—First Door East of Bank,

MAIN STREET,

o10] **WOODLAND.** [3m

HARLING, WELCH & CO.,

— DEALERS IN —

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

Buckeye, Yolo County.

We call the attention of purchasers to our well-selected stock of

DRY GOODS,

of Every Description!

Also an extensive and superior stock of

Clothing,
Groceries,
Boots, Shoes,
Hats, Caps,
Hardware,

Together with every article usually found in a well-regulated country store.

Country Produce taken in Exchange for Goods!

HARLING, WELCH & CO.,

d5-tf Buckeye, Yolo Co.

Wagon Manufactory

AND

BLACKSMITH SHOP.

The undersigned is prepared to execute every description of work in the Blacksmith line. Wagons, Plows and all Farming Implements, repaired with promptness, and by experienced workmen.

Particular attention given to

HORSE-SHOEING.

Employing none but the best of workmen, enables me to guarantee satisfaction in all cases.

☞ Shop on Main street, north-west of Templars' Block, (near Giddings' residence.)

o9tf R. B. DINSMORE.

J. A. BARCLAY,

Watchmaker and Jeweler,

At Read & Magee's Drug Store, Main street,

WOODLAND.

Watches, Clocks and Jewelry repaired and warranted, on short notice. Prices to suit the times. o2-3m

Yolo Feed and Livery Stable,

Main street, near the Railroad, WOODLAND.

Saddle Horses, double and single Buggy Teams, let on reasonable terms. Horses boarded and groomed by the day, week, or month, at lower rates than ever before charged in Woodland.

Horses kept to Hay and Grain, over night, for Seventy-five Cents per Head!

o10-3m W. J. ROBERTS, Proprietor.

TO RENT.—One or two good dwelling houses. Enquire of C. S. FROST,

ja9-tf Real Estate Agent.

IF you want a genuine American Gold or Silver Watch, call on the new firm of RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

BELL & COMPANY,

No. 337 Kearney street, between Pine & Bush,

SAN FRANCISCO.

GENERAL AGENTS

— FOR —

AMERICAN AND FOREIGN MAGAZINES, NEWSPAPERS,

And other Periodicals. Importers and Dealers in Books and Stationery of every description!

☞ Law Blanks, Blank Books and School Books, Newspapers, Magazines, Reviews, Medical and Scientific Journals or other Periodicals, published in any part of the world, will be furnished to order.

A Circular will be sent on request, giving a more extended list. The following are some of the most popular:

	1 yr.	6 ms.
Atlantic Monthly	$4 00	$2 00
Appletons' Journal (monthly parts)	5 00	2 37
Arthur's Home Magazine	2 50	1 50
Ballou's Magazine	2 50	1 50
Blackwood's Edinburg Magazine	3 50	2 00
Chambers' Journal (monthly)	4 50	2 50
Cornhill Magazine	6 00	3 00
Children's Hour	2 00	1 25
Catholic World	5 00	3 00
Comic Monthly	2 00	1 00
Demorest's Magazine of Fashions	3 50	2 00
Die Gartenlaube	4 00	2 00
Eclectic Magazine	5 00	3 00
Galaxy, The	3 50	2 00
Godey's Lady's Book	3 50	2 00
Good Words	4 00	2 00
Harper's Monthly Magazine	4 00	2 00
Hall's Journal of Health	2 00	1 00
Herald of Health	2 00	1 00
Horticulturist, The	3 00	1 75
Jolly Joker	2 00	1 00
Leslie's Magazine	4 00	2 00
Le Bon Ton	7 50	4 00
Ladies' Repository	4 00	2 00
London Lancet	5 00	3 00
Leslie's Budget of Fun	2 00	1 00
Marryman's Monthly	2 00	1 00
Mother at Home	1 50	1 00
Nick Nax	2 00	1 00
Nursery, The	1 50	1 00
Our Young Folks	2 00	1 25
Once a Week (monthly parts)	4 00	2 00
Onward (Capt. Mayne Reid)	6 00	3 00
Peterson's Ladies' Magazine	3 00	1 75
Pleasant Hours	3 00	1 50
Sunday Magazine (monthly parts)	4 00	2 00
Temple Bar (Geo. Aug. Sala)	6 00	3 00
The Four Foreign Revs. (each)	3 50	2 00
The 4 Foreign Revs. and Blackwood	14 00	7 50
World of Fashion	6 00	3 00
Yankee Notions	2 00	1 00
Appletons' Journal	4 00	2 00
Army and Navy Journal	6 00	3 00
Banner of Light	3 50	2 00
Boston Journal	3 50	2 00
Boston Pilot	3 50	2 00
Boy's and Girl's Weekly	2 50	1 50
Every Saturday	5 00	2 50
Chimney Corner	4 00	2 00
Country Gentleman, The	2 50	1 50
Day's Doings	4 00	2 00
Flag of Our Union	3 50	2 00
Fireside Companion	4 00	2 00
Harper's Weekly	4 00	2 00
Hearth and Home	14 00	7 50
Illustrated London News	4 00	2 00
Illustrated Police News	3 50	2 00
Irish American	4 00	2 00
Leslie's Illustrated Paper	4 00	2 00
Literary Album	3 50	2 00
Literary Companion	7 50	4 00
Littell's Living Age (weekly)	7 00	3 50
London Punch	3 50	2 00
Missouri Republican	4 00	2 00
New York Clipper	3 50	2 00
New Yorker Demokrat	3 50	2 00
N. Y. Independent	3 50	2 00
" Home Journal	3 50	2 00
" Ledger	3 50	2 00
" Mercury	3 50	2 00
" Police Gazette	3 50	2 00
" Sunday Mercury	3 50	2 00
" Staats Zeitung	3 50	2 00
" Weekly	3 50	2 00
" Weekly Herald	3 50	2 00
" " Times	3 50	2 00
" " Tribune	3 50	2 00
" " World	3 50	2 00
Nachrichten aus Deutschland, etc.	5 00	3 00
Scientific American	3 50	2 00
Saturday Night	5 00	3 00
Sporting Times	4 00	2 00
Waverley Wagazine	5 00	3 00
Western World	3 50	2 00
Sacramento Weekly Union	5 00	3 00
San Francisco Golden Era	4 00	2 50
" " Golden City	4 00	2 50
" " Mercury	4 00	2 50
" " News Letter	7 50	4 00
" " Weekly Alta	5 00	3 00
" " " Bulletin	5 00	3 00

d18-3m

WILLIAM DRESBACH,

DEALER IN

DRY GOODS,

Groceries, Hardware,

— AND —

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

DAVISVILLE.

Highest Price Paid for Wheat and Barley,

and received at any of the landings on the Sacramento river or depots of the Cal. P. R. R.

Grain Received for Storage,

at his Warehouse in Davisville, upon reasonable terms, and promptly shipped in order.

o17-3m

NEW FURNITURE STORE.

The undersigned have opened a Furniture Store in Woodland, and solicit the patronage of those in want of

Household Furniture,
Spring Mattresses,
Lounges, etc.

Old Furniture Repaired and Varnished!

N. B. Having purchased a fine **Hearse** for the purpose of carrying on the UNDERTAKING business, we are prepared to furnish **Coffins,** and conduct Funerals in the best manner, with promptness, and at reasonable rates. Our place of business is on Main street, opposite the College.

o11-tf SMITH & BROGAN.

BEWARE!!

Among my customers there are some who have acted in such bad faith that I feel forced to call attention to them. A. G. & V. A. Whaley, W. R. Blevins, E. D. Beckett, A. Armsfield and L. Hickok, have, under the responsibilities of respectable residents and citizens of Woodland, run bills at my Butcher Shop, and afterwards, without one word of explanation or excuse, left without paying their bills.

These "shirks" and "confidence men" are the first among numerous others that my attention has been called to. The others will be attended to shortly; as I work for my means of supplying these fellows with "grub" and do not intend to let them enjoy it free, unless they do as other respectable men do—pay as they go. JAMES ASBERRY,

o10-tf Woodland Market.

Another Railroad to Woodland.

The California Railroad is to commence at Woodland and run to Colusa, Tehama and Red Bluffs. It will undoubtedly be pushed through to completion at an early day, and cannot fail to make Woodland a place of considerable importance. In view of these facts, I am offering

Great Bargains in Lots!

from four to ten acres each, in the celebrated Fabricius' tract, adjoining town.

☞ Time will be given on one-half to two-thirds of purchase-money, to suit purchasers.

Now is the time to procure Homesteads.

Apply to NATHAN ELLIOTT,
Or to C. S. FROST, Real Estate Agent,

o23-3m Woodland.

$25 REWARD!

Stolen from the undersigned, living on Sycamore Slough near new Prairie Store, Colusa county, a BAY MARE, saddle and bridle, on the night of November 31st, 1869. Said animal is about 14 hands high and about 12 years old; branded LT on left hip. A Spanish saddle, with part of bear-skin torn off. The bridle is same kind as used for stallion, and fastens at the bit with rivets.

d4-tf JACKSON McELROY.

IF you want anything in the **Jewelry** line, call on RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

CONFLAGRATIONS

— ARE OF —

DAILY OCCURRENCE.

Fire Insurance

IS THE ONLY SAFEGUARD!

BRANCH OFFICE

— OF THE —

PHŒNIX & HOME

424 California Street,

SAN FRANCISCO.

R. H. MAGILL,.....Manager.

COMBINED CASH ASSETS

$5,468,363 45!

STERLING INDEMNITY! EQUITABLE ADJUSTMENTS!! MODERATE RATES!!!

☞ Policies Insured and Renewed direct, by

n6-3m **GEO. D. FISKE,** Agent, Woodland.

P. FRANKLIN,

102 J street, between Fourth and Fifth,

SACRAMENTO,

Importer and dealer in

Tobacco, Cigars, Pipes, Playing Cards, Snuff, Matches, etc.,

And the finest brands of

SMOKING TOBACCO!

Having opened the above-named

LARGE, NEAT AND COMMODIOUS STORE,

And supplied the same with

A Well-Assorted Stock,

I am prepared to sell my Goods

At the Lowest Market Prices!

And invite my friends and the public when they come to this City, to examine my stock before purchasing elsewhere.

AGENT FOR

Teuber & Hoffman's

CELEBRATED

SHOW CASES,

Which are offered

At Manufacturer's Prices!

☞ List of Prices furnished, and orders promptly attended to.

d4-3m P. FRANKLIN.

C. D. MORIN,

— DEALER IN —

STOVES!

METAL, HARDWARE,

— AND —

House Furnishing Goods,

Also manufacturer of

Tin, Copper, and Sheet-Iron Ware,

Returns thanks for the liberal patronage heretofore bestowed upon him, and calls the attention of his customers to the fact that he has enlarged and improved his business to suit their wants, in every particular.

PATENT PUMPS

Kept constantly on hand.

LIFTING PUMPS,

of all descriptions, made and repaired, and particular attention given to

Well-Boring!

Boring Tools furnished to customers free of charge. **Tin Roofing** done in the most scientific manner. **Old Roofs Repaired,** and job work done on short notice. All kinds of stock furnished, and work performed at

REDUCED PRICES!

☞ Orders from the country promptly attended to.

☞ Shop on Main street, next door to Gray & Freeman's store. no1-3m

Exposition Universelle,

PARIS, 1867.

THE VERY HIGHEST PRIZE,

IMPERIAL CROSS

— OF THE —

LEGION OF HONOR

Was conferred upon the Representatives of the

GROVER & BAKER SEWING MACHINE.

For Embroidering, Braiding, Filling, Ruffling, Gathering, Binding, Quilting, Cording, Tucking, light and heavy Sewing, no machine equals the

Grover & Baker.

R. G. BROWN, Agent,

au7-1y San Francisco.

Pacific Business College

— AND —

DRAWING ACADEMY,

Mechanics' Institute,

POST STREET,

SAN FRANCISCO.

The only Business and Drawing Institute on the Pacific Coast.

BRANCHES TAUGHT:

Mechanical and Architectural Drawing,
Book-Keeping, in all its Departments,
Penmanship,
Business Correspondence,
Actual Business,
Arithmetic,
Telegraphing,
Reading,
Spelling, Grammar, Geography,
Modern Languages, Etc.

TERMS OF TUITION:

For a Life Membership, time unlimited.$70 00

PARTIAL COURSE:

One Month, Day and Evening.....$25 00
One Month, Evening..... 10 00
Telegraphing, time unlimited..... 15 00

Parties unable to pay the full amount of Life Membership on entering, can pay for same by monthly instalments.

For further information, address

ja9-1y VINSONHALER & SEREGNI.

FIRST PREMIUM

GOLD MEDALS

AWARDED TO

Wheeler & Wilson's

FAMILY

SEWING MACHINE!

Over 82 Competitors,

— AT THE —

Great Paris Exposition, 1867,

Being the highest honors and all the Gold Medals awarded to any Sewing Machine Company at this Exposition.

As a HOLIDAY Present, Nothing will be more appreciated THAN ONE OF these MACHINES.

America, England and France, now unite in this grand Proclamation:

Good news! good news the cable brings,
O'er all the wires it flies,
Wheeler & Wilson's sewing machine
Brings back the golden prize.

Our "Uncle Sam" first struck the note,
"John Bull" then caught the sound;
Now comes from France the echo back,
Wheeler & Wilson's crowned.

And now, no more the people doubt,
So long its stood the test—
The thing is fairly noised about
And they will buy the best.

☞ We can now supply those who wish to purchase 'STODDARD'S PATENT TUCK-MARKER,' one of the most useful attachments to the Machine yet invented; which, while sewing one tuck, makes the line of marks for the next.

W. M. STODDARD, Agent,
Cor. Sacramento and Montgomery sts.,
San Fancisco.

EATON & GREENE,

s26-1y Local Agents, Woodland.

More than 200,000 Persons

Bear testimony to the wonderful curative effects of

Dr. Joseph Walker's

CALIFORNIA VINEGAR BITTERS!

Manufactured from the native Herbs and Roots of California.

The Great Blood Purifier!

For Inflammatory and chronic Rheumatism and Gout, Dyspepsia or Indigestion, Bilious Remittent and Intermittent Fevers, diseases of the Blood, Liver, Kidneys and Bladder, these Bitters have been most successful. Such diseases are caused by Vitiated Blood, which is generally produced by derangement of the digestive organs.

Cleanse the Vitiated Blood whenever you find its impurities bursting through the skin in Pimples, Eruptiyns, or sores; cleanse it when you find it obstructed and sluggish in the veins; cleanse it when it is foul, and your feelings will tell you when. Keep the blood healthy, and all will be well.

"The life of all Flesh is the Blood thereof." Purify the Blood and the health of the whole system will follow. It is a Gentle Purgative as well as a Tonic.

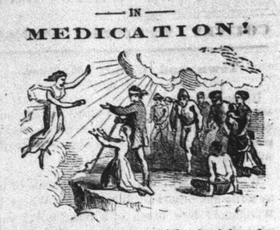
These Bitters are not a gilded Pill, to delight the eye or please the fancy, but a medical preparation, composed of the best vegetable ingredients known.

R. H. McDONALD & CO., Agents,
Corner Pine and Sansome sts., San Francisco,
and Sacramento, Cal. je19 1y

THE LATEST DISCOVERY

— IN —

MEDICATION!



The great difficulty which physicians have been laboring for centuries to overcome, has at length been obviated. A Vegetable Cathartic and alterative more efficient than any mineral preparation of the same class, and as agreeable to the taste as ordinary candy, is now offered to the sick in the form of a Lozenge.

Dr. Erasmus Winslow's Liver and Stomach Lozenge is the most important medicinal novelty that modern chemistry has produced. It contains two botanical extracts, perfectly harmless in themselves, but embodying all the remedial properties of mercury, and destined in this pleasant form to supercede and banish from general use the nauseous pills and potions of which that dangerous excitant is the main ingredient. More than one thousand experiments were made by the inventor of this peerless remedy, before it was brought to its present state of perfection. The Lozenge is harmless in its operation, and although the medicinal taste of its curative components has been extinguished by chemical art, their virtues remain as active and potent as ever.

In Dyspepsia, Biliousness, Constipation, sick or nervous Headache, Piles, Dropsy, and the irregularities to which the feebler sex are subject, the Lozenges will be found infinitely more effective than any of the horrible and disgusting compounds usually administered in such cases. As an anti-bilious specific and general aperient, they have no equal either among advertised preparations or the prescriptions of the regular pharmacopeia.

☞ It is guaranteed that no one who has once tried Dr. Erasmus Winslow's Liver and Stomach Lozenge, will ever again take a purgative powder, or draught, or pill.

REDDINGTON, HOSTETTER & CO.,
jy24-1y Agents, San Francisco.

The Science of Health!

Every Man his own Physician.

HOLLOWAY'S PILLS

— AND —

Holloway's Ointment.

Disorders of the Stomach, Liver and Bowels.

The stomach is the great center which influences the health or disease of the system—abused or debilitated by excess—indigestion, offensive breath and physical prostration are the natural consequences. Allied to the brain, it is the source of headaches, mental depression, nervous complaints and unrefreshing sleep. The Liver becomes affected and generates bilious disorders, pains in the side, etc. The bowels sympathize by costiveness, diarrhœa and Dysentery. The principal action of these Pills is on the stomach and the liver, lungs, bowels and kidneys participate in their recuperative and regenerative operation.

Erysipelas and Salt Rheum

Are two of the most common and virulent disorders prevalent on this continent. To these the Ointment is especially antagonistic; its *modus operandi* is first to eradicate the venom and then complete the cure.

Bad Legs, Old Sores, and Ulcers.

Cases of many years' standing, that have pertinaciously refused to yield to any other remedy or treatment, have invariably succumbed to a few applications of this powerful unguent.

Eruptions of the Skin,

Arising from a bad state of the blood, or chronic diseases, are eradicated and a clear and transparent surface regained by the restorative action of this Ointment. It surpasses many of the cosmetics and other toilet appliances in its power to dispel rashes and other disfigurements of the face.

Female Complaints,

Whether in the young or old, married or single at the dawn of Womanhood, or the turn of life, these tonic medicines display so decided an influence that a marked improvement is soon perceptible in the health of the patient. Being a purely vegetable preparation. They are a safe and reliable remedy for all classes of Females in every condition of health and station of life.

Piles and Fistula.

Every form and feature of these prevalent and stuborn diseases is eradicated locally and entirely by the use of this emolient; warm fomentations should precede its application. Its healing qualities will be found to be thorough and invariable.

Both the Ointment and Pills should be used in the following cases: Bunions, burns, chapped hands, chilblains, fistula, gout, lumbago, mercurial eruptions, piles, rheumatism, ringworm, salt-rheum, scalds, skin diseases, swelled glands, sore legs, sore breasts, sore heads, sore throats, sores of all kinds, sprains, stiff joints; tetter, ulcers, venereal sores and wounds of all kinds.

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